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الجمعية العامة العادية وغير العادية

يسر مجلس إدارة شركة إنوفست ش.م.ب. دعوة المساهمين الكرام لحضور اجتماعي الجمعية العامة وغير العادية المقرر عقدهما على التوالي ابتداءً في تمام الساعة الحادية عشرة من صباح يوم الأحد الموافق ٢٢ مارس ٢٠٢٠، في قاعة بورصة البحرين، وذلك لمناقشة وإقرار بنود جدولي أعمال الاجتماعين المبينة أدناه، وفي حال عدم اكتمال النصاب القانوني لعقد أيِّ من الاجتماعين فسيكون موعد الاجتماع الثاني يوم الأحد الموافق ٢٩ مارس ٢٠١٠، على أن يعقد الاجتماع الثالث إذا لزم النَّامر، يوم الأحد الموافق ٥ أبريل ٢٠٢٠ في نفس الزمان والمكان.

أولا: جدول أعمال الجمعية العامة العادية

- ۱- قراءة محضر اجتماع الجمعية العامة العادية السابق المنعقد بتاريخ ۲۸ مارس ۲۰۱۹، والمصادقة عليه. ۲– مناقشة تقرير مجلس الإدارة عن أعمال الشركة للسنة المالية المنتهية في ۳۱ ديسمبر ۲۰۱۹، والمصادقة عليه. ۳ الاستماع إلى تقرير هيئة الرقابة الشرعية عن أعمال الشركة للسنة المالية المنتهية في ۳۱ ديسمبر ۲۰۱۹.
- ٤ الدستماع ً إلى تقرير مدققى الحسابات الخارجيين حول البيانات المالية للشركة عن السنة المالية المنتهية في٣ ديسمبر ٢٠١٩. ٥ مناقشة ألبيانات المالية المدققة للشركة عن السنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمبر ٢٠١٩، والمصادقة عليها.
 - ٦ اعتماد توصية مجلس الإدارة بتخصيص ربح السنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمبر ٢٠١٩ على النحو التالي:
 - أ) تحويل مبلغ ٧١٤,٥٧٢ دولار أمريكي إلى الاحتياطي القانوني.
- ب) توزيع أسهم منحة بنسبة ٥٪ من رأس المال المدفوع، بواقع سهم واحد لكل عشرين سهم صادر بقيمة أسمية ٤٠ سنت أمريكي للسهم الواحد وبقيمة إجمالية قدرها ٥٫٧٣٠٫٢٢٥ دولار أمريكي موزعة على ١٤,٣٢٥,٥٦٢ سهم، بعد الحصول على موافقة الجمعية العامة غير العادية وموافقة مصرف البحرين المركزي على النحو التالي:

۲۰۲۰ مارس ۲۰۲۰	آخر يوم تداول لاستحقاق الأرباح
۲۶ مارس ۲۰۲۰	تاريخ تداول السهم بدون استحقاق
۲۰۲۰ مارس	يوم الاستحقاق بالنسبة للمساهمين المقيدة أسمائهم في سجل الأسهم في بورصة البحرين
۲٦ مارس ۲۰۲۰	يوم الاستحقاق بالنسبة للمساهمين المقيدة أسمائهم في سجل الأسهم في بورصة الكويت
٥ أبريل ٢٠٢٠	يوم التوزيع

- ج) اعتماد مبلغ ١٠,٠٠٠ دولار أمريكي لبرنامج المسئولية الاجتماعية.
 - د) ترحيل مبلغ ٦٩٠,٩٢١ دولار أمريكي إلى الأرباح المستبقاة.
- ٧ الموافقة على توصية مجلس الإدارة باعتماد مبلغ ١٧٨,٠٠٠ دولار أمريكي كمكافأة لأعضاء مجلس الإدارة.
- ٨ مناقشة تقرير حوكمة الشركات لعام ٢٠١٩، والتزام الشركة بمتطلبات مصرف البحرين المركزي والمصادقة عليه.
- ٩ إبراء ذمة السادة أعضاء مجلس الإدارة عن كل ما يتعلق بتصرفاتهم خلال السنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمبر٢٠١٩.
- ١٠ الإفصاح والموافقة على المعاملات مع أطراف من ذوي العلاقة كما في الإيضاح رقم (٢٦) من البيانات المالية تماشياً مع المادة رقم ١٨٩ من قانون الشركات التجارية.
- ١١ تعيين أو إعادة تعيين أعضاء هيئة الرقابة الشرعية للسنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمبر٢٠٢٠، وتفويض مجلس الإدارة لتحديد أتعابهم، خاضعة لموافقة مصرف البحرين المركزي.
- ١٢ تعيين أو إعادة تعيين مدققي الحسابات الخارجيين للسنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمبر ٢٠٢٠، بعد موافقة مصرف البحرين المركزي وتفويض مجلس الإدارة لتحديد أتعابهم.
 - ١٣ إلغاء برنامج حوافز الإدارة وكل ما ترتب عليه من إجراءات.
- ١٤ الموافقة على شراء أسهم خزينة بنسبة ١٠٪ من رأس المال الصادر والمدفوع بغرض إعادة بيعها لدعم سعر السهم والسيولة في البورصة، خاضع لموافقة مصرف البحرين المركزي.
 - ١٥ مناقشة ما يستجد من أعمال طبقاً للمادة ٢٠٧ من قانون الشركات التجارية.

ثانياً: جدول أعمال الجمعية العامة غير العادية

- ١- قراءة محضر اجتماع الجمعية العامة غير العادية السابق المنعقد بتاريخ ١١ نوفمبر ٢٠١٨، والمصادقة عليه.
- ٢- المصادِقة على زيادة رأس المال الصادر والمدفوع نتيجة إصدار أسهم جديدة عدد ١٤,٣٢٥,٥٦٦ سهم، بما يعادل ٧,٧٣٠,٢٢٥ دولار أمريكي، وعَليه يكون رأسمال الشُركة الصادر والمدفوع بُعد الزيادة مبلغ ١٢٠,٣٣٤,٧١٥ دولار أمريكي، موزّع على عدد ٨٣٦,٧٨٧، ٣٠٠ سهم.

المصادقة على تعديل المادة رقم (٧) من عقد التأسيس والنظام الأساسي، وذلك خاضع للموافقة مصرف البحرين المركزي على النحو التالي:

المادة (٧): رأس المال الصادر والمدفوع

حدد رأس المال الصادر والمدفوع بمبلغ ١٢٠,٣٣٤,٧١٥ دولار أمريكي (مائة وعشرون مليون وثلاثمائة وأربعة وثلاثون ألف وسبعمائة وخمسة عشر دولار أمريكي) موزع على ٣٠٠,٨٣٦٫٧٨٧ سهم (ثلاثمائة مليون وثمانمائة وستة وثلاثون ألف وسبعمائة وسبعة وثمانون سهم) بقيمة أسميّة قدرهًا ٤٠ سنت أمريكي.

٣- تفويض الرئيس التنفيذي بإتمام كافة الإجراءات المطلوبة والتوقيع نيابة عن المساهمين على التعديل على عقد التأسيس والنظام الأساسي لدى كاتب العدل وكافة الجهات المعنية.

<u>ملاحظات هامة للمساهمين:</u>

- ١- للاطلاع وتحميل البيانات المالية للسنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمبر ٢٠١٩، والحصول على بطاقة التوكيل، يمكنكم زيارة الموقع اللِّلكتروني للشركة على www.inovest.bh أو مُوقع بُورصة البحرين على www.bahrainbourse.com أو موقع بورصة الكويتُ على www.boursakuwait.com.kw
- 7- يُحق لأي مساهم مسجل أسمه فني سجل المساهمين للشركة بتاريخ عقد الاجتماعين الحضور شخصياً أو يوكل خطياً عنه أي شخص لحضور الاجتماعين والتصويت نيابة عنه مع الأخذ بعين الاعتبار أن يكون التوكيل من غير رئيس أو أعضاء مجلس الإدارة أو موظفي الشركة. ٣- يجب إيداع بطاقة التوكيل قبل ٢٤ ساعة على الأقل من موعد الاجتماع، ويمكن أن تسلم بطاقة التوكيل باليد أو البريد الإلكتروني
 - أو الفاكس إلى شركة البحرين للمقاصة على: العنوان البريدي: مرفأ البحرين المالي، بوابة المرفأ (الطابق الرابع)، صندوق البريد: ٣-٣٢، المنامة - مملكة البحرين
 - البريد الدِلكترونيّ: registry@bahrainclear.com فاكس: ۱۷۲۲۸۰۱۱
 - ٤- لأية استفسارات أو مزيد من المعلومات يمكنكم التواصل مع مدير شئون المساهمين على ٥-١٧١٥١٧ ٩٧٣+



ىطاقة توكيل

		 بصفتي مساهماً في شركة إنوفست ش.م.ب ن					
			بالحضور والت				
ع مؤجل	اي اجتماع	د الموافق ۲۲ مارس ۲۰۲۰، في قاعة بورصة البحرين، او ا	عقدهما على التوالي ابتداءً في تمام الساعة الحادية عشرة من صباح يوم الأد عنهما.				
п	نعم		أولاً: جدول أعمال الجمعية العامة العادية				
		· ســـــــــ صرير مبسل المجازة عن العمال الشركة للسنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمبر ٢٠١٩. ٣ – الاستماع إلى تقرير هيئة الرقابة الشرعية عن أعمال الشركة للسنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمبر ٢٠١٩.					
			٤ – الاستماع إلى تقرير مدققي الحسابات الخارجيين حول البيانات المالية للشركة عن الـ				
			0 – مناقشة البيانات المالية المدققة للشركة عن السنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمب				
		١٠١٠ على اللحو الثاني.	 ٦ – اعتماد توصية مجلس الإدارة بتخصيص ربح السنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمبر أ) تحويل مبلغ ٧١٤,٥٧٢ دولار أمريكي إلى الاحتياطي القانوني. 				
		ن سهم صادر بقيمة أسمية ٤٠ سنت أمريكي للسهم الواحد	›› حـوين مبنع ٢٠٥٠٠٠ دوحر مريعـي إدن الحـيـــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ				
			وبقيمة إجمالية قدرها ٥٨٣٠,٢٢٥ دولار أمريكي موزعة على ١٤,٣٢٥,٥٦٦ سهم، بعد				
			مصرف البحرين المركزي على النحو التالي:				
		۲۰۲۰ مارس ۲۰۲۰	آخر يوم تداول لاستحقاق الأرباح				
		۲۶ مارس ۲۰۲۰	تاريخ تداول السهم بدون استحقاق				
		ه۱ مارس ۲۰۲۰	يوم الاستحقاق بالنسبة للمساهمين المقيدة أسمائهم في سجل الأسهم في بورصة البحرين				
		۲٦ مارس ۲۰۲۰ ه أبريل ۲۰۲۰	يوم الاستحقاق بالنسبة للمساهمين المقيدة أسمائهم في سجل الأسهم في بورصة الكويت يوم التوزيع				
		٥ بېرىن ٢٠١٠					
			ج) اعتماد مبلغ ۱۰٫۰۰۰ دولار أمريكي لبرنامج المسئولية الاجتماعية. د) ترحيل مبلغ ٦٩٠٫٩٢١ دولار أمريكى إلى الأرباح المستبقاة.				
		أعضاء محلس الددارة.	د لرحين مبلغ ۲۰۰ ، ۲۰۰ دولار امريكي إنان الدرباح المسلبليان. ۷ – الموافقة على توصية مجلس الإدارة باعتماد مبلغ ۲۷۸،۰۰۰ دولار أمريكي كمكافأة ا				
			۸ – مناقشة تقرير حوكمة الشركات لعام ۲۰۱۹، والتزام الشركة بمتطلبات مصرف البحريــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ				
		لية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمبر ٢٠١٩.	٩ – إبراء ذمة السادة أعضاء مجلس الإدارة عن كل ما يتعلق بتصرفاتهم خلال السنة الما				
		ح رقم (٢٦) من البيانات المالية تماشياً مع المادة رقم ١٨٩ من	١٠ – الإفصاح والموافقة على المعاملات مع أطراف من ذوي العلاقة كما في الإيضا 				
		31	قانون الشركات التجارية.				
		بسمبر١٠١٠ وتقويص مجنس الإدارة تتحديد العابهم، خاصعة	١١ – تعيين أو إعادة تعيين أعضاء هيئة الرقابة الشرعية للسنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ در لموافقة مصرف البحرين المركزي.				
		.يسمبر ٢٠٢٠، بعد موافقة مصرف البحرين المركزي وتفويض	سوبصه مصرت بجرين المرحري. ١٦ – تعيين أو إعادة تعيين مدققي الحسابات الخارجيين للسنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ه				
			مجلس الإدارة لتحديد أتعابهم.				
			۱۳ – إلغاء برنامج حوافز الإدارة وكل ما ترتب عليه من إجراءات.				
		فرض إعادة بيعها لدعم سعر السهم والسيولة في البورصة،	١٤ – الموافقة على شراء أسهم خزينة بنسبة ١٠٪ من رأس المال الصادر والمدفوع به				
			خاضع لموافقة مصرف البحرين المركزي. ١٥ – مناقشة ما يستجد من أعمال طبقاً للمادة ٢٠٧ من قانون الشركات التجارية.				
			۱۰ منافسه ما پستجد من اعتبال کتبه ساده ۲۰۰ من هاتون انسرات التجاریه.				
			ثانياً: جدول أعمال الجمعية العامة غير العادية				
			ا- قراءة محضر اجتماع الجمعية العامة غير العادية السابق المنعقد بتاريخ I I نوفمبر I N				
			٢- المصادقة على زيادة رأس المال الصادر والمدفوع نتيجة إصدار أسهم جديدة عدد ١٠				
			يكون رأسمال الشركة الصادر والمدفوع بعد الزيادة مبلغ ١٢٠,٣٣٤,٧١٥ دولار أمريكي، م المصادقة على تعديل المادة رقم (٧) من عقد التأسيس والنظام الأساسي، وذلك خاخ				
		مع تشتوانفية مصرف البخرين المترجزي عنان النحو الناتان.	المصادفة على تعدين الفادة رهم (V) من عقد الناسيس والفعام الدنفاسي، ودلت عاد المادة (V): رأس المال الصادر والمدفوع				
		ليون وثلاثمائة وأربعة وثلاثون ألف وسبعمائة وخمسة عشر	حدد رأس المال الصادر والمدفوع بمبلغ ۱۲۰٬۳۳٤٫۷۱۵ دولار أمريكي (مائة وعشرون م				
		، ألف وسبعمائة وسبعة وثمانون سهم) بقيمة أسمية قدرها	دولار أمريكي) موزع على ٣٠٠,٨٣٦,٧٨٧ سهم (ثلاثمائة مليون وثمانمائة وستة وثلاثور				
			٤٠ سنت أمريكي.				
		مين على التعديل على عقد التاسيس والنظام الأساسي لدى	٣- تفويض الرئيس التنفيذي بإتمام كافة الإجراءات المطلوبة والتوقيع نيابة عن المساه. كاتب العدل مكافة الحمات المونية				
		عدد الأسمم :	كاتب العدل وكافة الجهات المعنية. أسم المساهم :رقم المساهم :				
			التوقيع:				
		(/	ـــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ				

اٍ- للاطلاع وتحميل البيانات المالية للسنة المالية المنتهية فِي ٣١ ديسمبر ٢٠١٩، والحصول على بطاقة التوكيل، يمكنكم زيارة الموقع الإلكتروني للشركة على www.inovest.bh أو موقع بورصة البحرين على www.boursakuwait.com.kw أو موقع بورصة الكويت على www.boursakuwait.com.kw

٢- يحق لأي مساهم مسجل اسمه في سجل المساهمين للشركة بتاريخ عقد الاجتماعين الحضور شخصياً أو يوكل خطياً عنه أي شخص لحضور الاجتماعين والتصويت نيابة عنه مع اللَّخذ بَّعينُ الاعتبار أن يكون التوكيل من غير رئيس أو أعضاء مجلس الإداَّرة أو موظفِي الشركة.

٣- يجب إيداع بطاقة التوكِيل قبل ٢٤ ساعة على الله قل من موعد الدجتماع، ويمكن أن تُسلم بطاقة التوكيل باليد أو البريد الإلكتروني أو الفاكس إلى شركة البحرين للمقاصة على: - العنوان البريدي: مرفأ البحرين المالي، بوابة المرفأ (الطابق الرابع)، صُندوق البريد: ٣٢٠٣، المنامة - مملكة البحرين

- البريد الإلكتروني: registry@bahrainclear.com فاكس: ۱۲۲۸۰٦۱

٤- لأية استفسارات أو مزيد من المعلومات يمكنكم التواصل مع مدير شئون المساهمين على ١٧١٥٥٧٠٥ ٣٧٣+

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إنوفست ش.م.ب عامة سجل تجاري رقم ٤٨٨٤٨ جدول الجمعية العامة العادية وغير العادية المقرر عقدهما على التوالي ابتداءً في تمام الساعة الحادية عشرة من صباح يوم الأحد الموافق ٢٠ مارس ٢٠٢٠ في قاعة بورصة البحرين.

أولاً: جدول أعمال الجمعية العامة العادية

- ١- قراءة محضر اجتماع الجمعية العامة العادية السابق المنعقد بتاريخ ٢٨ مارس ٢٠١٩، والمصادقة عليه.
- T− مناقشة تقرير مجلس الإدارة عن أعمال الشركة للسنة المالية المنتهية فـى ٣١ ديسمبر ٢٠١٩، والمصادقة عليه.
 - ٣ الاستماع إلى تقرير هيئة الرقابة الشرعية عن أعمال الشركة للسنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمبر ٢٠١٩.
- ٤ الدستماع إلى تقرير مدققي الحسابات الخارجيين حول البيانات المالية للشركة عن السنة المالية المنتهية في٣١ ديسمبر ١٩-٢.
 - ٥ مناقشة البيانات المالية المدققة للشركة عن السنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمبر ٢٠١٩، والمصادقة عليها.
 - ٦ اعتماد توصية مجلس الإدارة بتخصيص ربح السنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمبر ٢٠١٩ على النحو التالي:
 - أ) تحويل مبلغ ٧١٤,٥٧٢ دولار أمريكي إلى الاحتياطي القانوني.

ب) توزيع أسهم منحة بنسبة ٥٪ من رأس المال المدفوع، بواقع سهم واحد لكل عشرين سهم صادر بقيمة أسمية ٤٠ سنت أمريكي للسهم الواحد وبقيمة إجمالية قدرها ٥٫٧٣٠,٢٢٥ دولار أمريكي موزعة على ١٤,٣٢٥,٥٦٢ سهم، بعد الحصول على موافقة الجمعية العامة غير العادية وموافقة مصرف البحرين المركزي على النحو التالى:

۲۳ مارس ۲۰۲۰	آخر يوم تداول لاستحقاق الأرباح
۲۶ مارس ۲۰۲۰	تاريخ تداول السهم بدون استحقاق
۲۰ مارس ۲۰۲۰	يوم الدستحقاق بالنسبة للمساهمين المقيدة أسمائهم في سجل الأسهم في بورصة البحرين
۲٦ مارس ۲۰۲۰	يوم الاستحقاق بالنسبة للمساهمين المقيدة أسمائهم في سجل الأسهم في بورصة الكويت
ه أبريل ۲۰۲۰	يوم التوزيع

- ج) اعتماد مبلغ ۱۰٫۰۰۰ دولار أمريكي لبرنامج المسئولية الاجتماعية.
 - د) ترحيل مبلغ ٦٩٠٫٩٢١ دولار أمريكي إلى الأرباح المستبقاة.
- V الموافقة على توصية مجلس الإدارة باعتماد مبلغ ٧٨,٠٠٠ دولار أمريكي كمكافأة لأعضاء مجلس الإدارة.
- ۸ مناقشة تقرير حوكمة الشركات لعام ۲۰۱۹، والتزام الشركة بمتطلبات مصرف البحرين المركزي والمصادقة عليه.
- ٩ إبراء ذمة السادة أعضاء مجلس الإدارة عن كل ما يتعلق بتصرفاتهم خلال السنة المالية المنتهية في ٣١ ديسمبر ٢٠١٩.
- ١٠ الإفصاح والموافقة على المعاملات مع أطراف من ذوي العلاقة كما في الإيضاح رقم (٢٦) من البيانات المالية تماشياً مع المادة رقم ١٨٩ من قانون الشركات التجارية.
- ۱۱ تعيين أو إعادة تعيين أعضاء هيئة الرقابة الشرعية للسنة المالية المنتهية في ۳۱ ديسمبر۲۰۲۰، وتفويض مجلس الإدارة لتحديد أتعابهم، خاضعة لموافقة مصرف البحرين المركزي.
- ۱۲ تعيين أو إعادة تعيين مدققي الحسابات الخارجيين للسنة المالية المنتهية في ۳۱ ديسمبر ۲۰۲۰، بعد موافقة مصرف البحرين المركزي وتفويض مجلس الإدارة لتحديد أتعابهم.
 - ١٣ إلغاء برنامج حوافز الإدارة وكل ما ترتب عليه من إجراءات.
- ۱٤ الموافقة على شراء أسهم خزينة بنسبة ١٠٪ من رأس المال الصادر والمدفوع بغرض إعادة بيعها لدعم سعر السهم والسيولة في البورصة، خاضع لموافقة مصرف البحرين المركزي.
 - ١٥ مناقشة ما يستجد من أعمال طبقاً للمادة ٢٠٧ من قانون الشركات التجارية.

ثانياً: جدول أعمال الجمعية العامة غير العادية

- ١- قراءة محضر اجتماع الجمعية العامة غير العادية السابق المنعقد بتاريخ ١١ نوفمبر ٢٠١٨، والمصادقة عليه.
- ۲- المصادقة على زيادة رأس المال الصادر والمدفوع نتيجة إصدار أسهم جديدة عدد ۱٤٫٣٢٥٫٥٦٢ سهم، بما يعادل ٥٫٧٣٠,٢٢٥ دولار أمريكي، وعليه يكون رأسمال الشركة الصادر والمدفوع بعد الزيادة مبلغ ١٢٠٫٣٣٤٫٧١٥ دولار أمريكي، موزع على عدد ٨٣٦٫٧٨٧،٣٠ سهم.
 - المصادقة على تعديل المادة رقم (V) من عقد التأسيسُ والنظام الأساسي، وذلكُ خاضعُ للموافقة مصرف البحرين المركزي على النحو التالي: المادة (V): رأس المال الصادر والمدفوع
- حدد رأس المال الصادر والمدفوع بمبلغ ۱۲۰٫۳۳٤٫۷۱۵ دولار أمريكي (مائة وعشرون مليون وثلاثمائة وأربعة وثلاثون ألف وسبعمائة وخمسة عشر دولار أمريكي) موزع على ۳۰۰٫۸۳٦٫۷۸۷ سهم (ثلاثمائة مليون وثمانمائة وستة وثلاثون ألف وسبعمائة وسبعة وثمانون سهم) بقيمة أسمية قدرها ٤٠ سنت أمريكي.
- ٣- تفويض الرئيس التنفيذي بإتمام كافة الإجراءات المطلوبة والتوقيع نيابة عن المساهمين على التعديل على عقد التأسيس والنظام الأساسي لدى كاتب العدل وكافة الجهات المعنية.

Corporate Governance 2019

1. Corporate Governance Structure

The Company is governed by the Commercial Companies Law promulgate by Legislative Decree No. 21 of 2001 ("Companies Law"), Corporate Governance Code of the Kingdom of Bahrain ("Governance Code"), the High-Level Controls Module of Volume 4 and 6 of the CBB Rulebook, and the Bahrain Bourse Law of 1987, generally referred to as "Regulations"

The Company undertakes its responsibility towards its shareholders by adopting the highest standards of corporate governance. The Company believes that the sound implementation of corporate governance enhances shareholder value, and provides adequate guidelines to the Board of Directors, its committees and Executive Management, in order for them to perform their duties in a manner that best serves the Company and its shareholders. The Company seeks to achieve the highest level of transparency, accountability and efficient management through the adoption and pursuit of strategies, objectives and policies that ensure the fulfillment of its organizational and ethical responsibilities.

2. Board of Directors

The Board of Directors consists of seven Board Members, five independent, one non-executive, and one executive.

The Board of Directors was elected in the Ordinary General Assembly held on 12 February 2018 for three years, and a new Board of Directors will be elected in the 2021 Ordinary General Assembly.

2.1 Election Process

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee formed by the Board of Directors reviews the skills and qualifications that the prospective members of the Board of Directors must possess. The General Assembly elects the new candidate after obtaining majority votes in the ballot held for such purpose Responsibilities are distributed across the Board of Directors in accordance with the Company's Articles of Association and the Commercial Companies Law. Membership of the Board of Directors may be nullified in case, inter alia, the member commits a crime, breaches trust or is declared bankrupt.

2.2 Board's Composition

The Chairman of the Board of Directors oversees the activities of Executive Management and evaluates its performance regularly, in addition to his other responsibilities, that include chairing Board meetings, monitoring the performance of the CEO, and communication with shareholders. The Board of Directors has formed certain committees with specific powers for the sake of guiding the management team, supervising the running of operations and taking decisions in the Company. The Board of Directors supervises the Company's management directly & through its various committees.

The Board of Directors has specified and segregated responsibilities between the Board and the Executive Management. The Board oversees all the activities of the Company and approves the same. It is responsible for Risk Management, the preparation of financial statements and corporate governance. The other issues that require approval of the Board include, inter alia, approval of financial statements, acquisitions and exits. The Board also ensures observance of the basic values of the Company, as prescribed in the internal policies of the Company.

All Company policies are being reviewed and approved on annual basis. In coordination with the Internal Audit Unit, the Risk Management Unit follows-up the validation and implementation of the policies and procedures under the supervision of the relevant committees. The Board of Directors is also responsible for approving Related Party transactions, subject to the schedule of Authorities adopted by the Company. The Board of Directors is also responsible for preparing the consolidated financial statements of the Company.

The members of the Board may communicate with the Company's Executive Management at all times. The CEO, in cooperation with the management team, shall monitor the Company's performance with regard to specific and (approved) objectives and shall conduct the Company's daily affairs pursuant to the policies, objectives, strategies and guidelines adopted and approved by the Board of Directors from time to time.

The Board of Directors consists of seven members, and their experience is mix of highly professional and specialized experience in their field of specialization and in the Real Estate Investment field.

INOVEST has a written appointment agreement with each member of the Board of Directors, which recites the members of Board of Director's power, and duties and other matters relating to his appointment including his term, the time commitment envisaged, the committee assignment if any, his remuneration and expense reimbursement entitlement, and his access to independent professional advice when that is needed.

3. Members of the Board of Directors and their other memberships

The following tables show the names and the date of the first membership of the Board of Directors:

Member	Term of Appointment	Date of First Appoint- ment	Date of the end of current Term	Type of Member- ship	Position	Notes
Omar Salem Al Mutawa		February 2018 12		Independent	Chairman	=
Bashar Naser Al Tuwaijri		March 2011 29		Executive	Vice Chairman	Continuous Membership
Mishari Fuad Al Fozan	Three Years	February 2018 12		Independent	Member	=
Khaled Abdulaziz Al Ghanem		February 2018 12	Q1-2021	Independent	Member	-
Mishal Yuusef Al Zayed		February 2018 12		Independent	Member	=
Yaqoub Yousef Bander		February 2018 12		Executive	Member	-
Abdulrahman Hesham Al Nesef		February 2018 12		Independent	Member	-

4. Director Ownership of Shares

None of the share of the company was owned by Board member as at 31st Dec 2018.

5. Distribution of Shareholding

5.1 Distribution of Shares per Nationality

As of 31 December 2019, the Company's register show that there were 675 shareholders who own in total 286,511,225 shares. Following is the distribution of shares in the Company per nationality:

Nationality	Number of Shares	Ownership %
Kuwaiti	22,748,991	80.38
Emirati	230,297,723	8.17
Bahraini	23,407,967	7.94
Saudi	7,879,059	2.75
Others	2,177,485	0.76
Total	286,511,225	100

5.2 Shareholders Who Own 5% or more of Company's Shares

The following schedule shows number and names of shareholders who own 5% of Company's shares or more as of 31 December 2019:

Shareholders	Number of Shares	State	Ownership %
Gulf Investment House (GIH)	38,981,591	Kuwait	13.606
Mechanism General Trading Company	24,950,000	Kuwait	8.708
Dubai Islamic Bank	19,748,883	United Arab Emirates	6.893

5.3 Distribution of Share Ownership per Quantity/Size

The following schedule shows the distribution of share ownership as of 31 December 2019 as per shareholding size:

Categories:	Number of shares	Number of Shareholders	Ownership %
Less than 1%	75,348,898	655	26.30
1% up to less than 5%	127,481,853	17	44.49
5% up to less than 10%	44,698,883	2	15.60
10% up to less than 20%	38,981,591	2	13.61
Total	286,511,225	675	100

5.4 Ownership by Government

None of the share of the company was owned by the Government as at 31st December 2019.

6. Board of Directors Committees

The Board of Directors formed three committees having specific assignments and powers:

Corporate Governance Committee Members	Position	Responsibilities	Type of Membership
Mishari Fuad Al Fozan	Chairman		Independent
Abdulrahman Hesham Al Nesef	Vice Chairman	Corporate Governance	Independent
Bashar Naser Al Tuwaijri	Member	Corporate Governance	Non-Executive
Dawoud Salman Bin Essa	Member		Independent

Audit & Risk Committee Members Position		Responsibilities	Type of Membership	
Khaled Abdulaziz Al Ghanem	Chairman	Internal Audit	Independent	
Tariated / Ibadicalle / It officialism	G. G	External Audit	масропасти	
Abdulrahman Hesham Al Nesef	Vice Chairman			
Yaqoub Yousef Bander	Member	Anti-Money Laundering Risk Management	Executive	

Nomination & Remuneration Committee Members	Position		Type of Membership
Omar Salem Al Mutawa	Chairman	Human Resource	Independent
Mishari Fuad Al Fozan	Vice Chairman	Compensation & Benefits	Independent
Mishal Yuusef Al Zayed	Member	Management Issues	Independent

Meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held in accordance with the regulations at least once every quarter and whenever necessary, in addition to the meetings of the Committees of the Board. During 2019, the Board of Directors met four times and the Annual General Meeting of the Company was held on 29 March 2018.

In addition, the Audit & Risk Committee met four times, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee met four times, and the Corporate Governance Committee four times

The Board of Directors and its committees receive periodical reports from Executive Management on all aspects of the Company's activities. The Board also receives periodical reports from the Internal Audit Department, Risk and Compliance Department, and Finance Department.

Audit & Risk Committee

INOVEST's Board formed an Audit & Risk committee of three members, including two independent members and one executive member.

The Audit & Risk Committee has relevant financial ability and experience, which Include:

The ability to read and understand corporate financial statements including a company's balance sheet, income statement and cash flow statement and changes in shareholders' equity.

An understanding of the accounting principles which are applicable to the company's financial statements, experience in evaluating financial statements that have a level of accounting complexity comparable to that which can be expected in the company's business, an understanding of internal controls and procedures for financial reporting, and an understanding of the audit committee's functions and importance.

The Audit & Risk Committee Meets at least 4 time a year. The Committee has a formal written charter.

Nomination and Remuneration Committee:

INOVEST's Board formed a Nomination and Remuneration Committee of three independent members.

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee shall meet at least 4 times a year. The Committee has a formal written charter.

Corporate Governance Committee:

INOVEST's Board formed a Corporate Governance Committee of four members, including three independent members and one executive member.

The Corporate Governance Committee shall meet at least 4 times a year, The Committee has a formal written charter.

Here are the names of the members of the Board of Directors and denominated position and other position they hold:

Dr. Omar Salem Al Mutawa Chairman Independent

Dr. Omar Salem Al Mutawa received his bachelor's degree in accounting in 1996 from Kuwait University, and furthered his educational journey with an MBA from the Maastricht Business School in 2005, and a PhD in 2015 from Brunel University in the UK. Dr. Al Mutawa undertook an intensive leadership training program from Cornell University - Harvard Business School.

Dr. Al Mutawa currently holds the post of Executive Manager of National Industries Company. Before this, from 2007-2017 Dr. Al Mutawa served as Deputy CEO of First Investment Company and is currently a Board Member in each of Vision Holding Group and National Industries Group, as well as a Member of the Board and Board of Trustees of Kingdom University in the Kingdom of Bahrain.

Dr. Al Mutawa brings to the table over 20 years of experience in the fields of finance and investment accrued from extensive experience at Kuwait Finance House and Gulf Investment House. This experience is enhanced through his position as Chairman of Al Oula Real Estate Development, and as Vice Chairman and Managing Director of First Education Company. Dr. Al Mutawa has distinguished experience in organizational structure and behavior, leadership, operations and administrative management, as well as in structuring and promoting investment products. Moreover, Dr. Al Mutawa is a specialist in the research of administration and human resources. He has published several articles on the topic and attended numerous international conferences in this field.

Bashar Naser Al Tuwaijri Vice Chairman Non-Executive

Mr. Bashar Al Tuwaijri holds a bachelor's degree in Banking and Finance from the University of Kuwait (1996). Between 1996 and 2003, Mr. Al Tuwaijri held several positions at the National Bank of Kuwait (NBK) before being appointed Corporate Credit Manager.

Mr. Al Tuwaijri joined Gulf Investment House (GIH) in 2004, rising through management ranks to hold the position of Chief Executive Officer till 2019. Mr.

Currently, Mr. Al Tuwaijri is managing his own private business, serves as Vice Chairman of the Amar Finance and Leasing Co. in Kuwait, and Chairman of the Afkar Holding in Kuwait. He also holds a certification as a Credit Manager from the Institute of Banking Studies in Kuwait

Abdulrahman Hesham Al Nesef Member Independent

Mr. Abdulrahman Al Nesef obtained a bachelor's degree in Electrical Engineering in 1998 from Kuwait University. In 2006, he joined MENA Real Estate Company in Kuwait, where he held several managerial positions and responsibilities until being appointed CEO. Mr. Al Nesef ultimately left MENA Real Estate Company in 2016.

Mr. Al Nesef currently serves as Chairman of Tamcon Contracting Company in the Kingdom of Bahrain, as well as General Manager of Al Nesef United Contracting Company and Chairman of Solutions Co. for Financial and Accounting Consultancy.

From 1998 to 2006 Mr. Abdulrahman Al Nesef held several positions in several private sector institutions, including International Investor Company and Osoul Investment Company.

Mishal Yusef Al Zayed Member Independent

Mr. Mishal Al Zayed holds a bachelor's degree in Business Administration, received in 1998 from the University of Tennessee in the United States of America. In 1999 - 2001, Mr. Al Zayed was a member of the Kuwait Finance House in the field of Credit, moving from there to join Gulf Investment House until 20016 as Director of Marketing.

From 2006 to 2012 Mr. Mishal Al Zayed was a member of the Board of Directors of Arkan Kuwait Real Estate Company and was also Assistant to the Vice President at First Investment Company.

From 2013 to date, Mr. Meshal Al Zayed holds the position of Chief Executive Officer of Althoug International for General Trade and Contracting.

Mishari Fuad Al Fozan Member Independent

Mr. Mishari Al Fozan holds a bachelor's degree in Business Administration from Kuwait University attained 2004. In 2005, he joined the First Investment Company (Kuwait) within the field of Credit Management. By 2006, Mr. Al Fozan joined the Gulf Group for Electrical and Mechanical Works in Kuwait as Human Resources Manager, rising in the ranks until his current position as a Member of the Board of Directors in the Group.

Mr. Al Fozan is currently the CEO of Gulf Group for Mechanical and Electrical Works in Saudi Arabia and is Chairman of Takhzeen Self Storage Company in Bahrain.

Mr. Al Fozan has maintained his academic credentials, undertaking certifications such a Master's in Project Management, as well as a certificate for modern management, comprehensive training on feasibility studies, and in corporate governance, and strategic studies.

Khaled Abdulaziz Al Ghanem Member Independent

Mr. Khaled Al Ghanem holds a bachelor's degree in Accounting, received in 1998 from Kuwait University. He started his career in the financial and investment sector where he held several managerial positions in a number of investment and asset and wealth management companies. He also gained solid ground experience through his work with Ernst & Young.

Mr. Al Ghanem has served as a Board Member for several organizations, including Munshaat Real Estate Projects Co., Kuwaiti Manager Holding Co. (KMC Holding), and Athman Financial Advisory Company.

From 2012-2015, Mr. Al Ghanem joined Mawared Holding in Kuwait as Deputy Chief Executive Officer. Today, Mr. Al Ghanem is dedicated to the management and operations of his personal businesses.

Yaqoub Yousef Bander Member Executive

Mr. Yaqoub Bandar holds a Master of Business Administration from the Gulf University for Science and Technology (2011) and holds a bachelor's degree in Finance from Kuwait University (2003). In 2005, he joined Gulf Investment House in Kuwait, where he held several managerial positions and responsibilities, rising in the ranks to become Assistant to the CEO.

Mr. Bandar currently serves as the Vice Chairman of Kuwait Light Food Company, as well as a member of the Board of Directors of Majan Development Company in Oman, and a Board Member of Afkar Holding Company in Kuwait. Mr. Bandar previously served as a member of the Board of Directors of Arkan Al-Kuwait Real Estate Company in Kuwait.

From 2004 to 2005 Mr. Bandar served as an Investment Supervisor at KFH. Mr. Bandar is also an International Certified Valuation Specialist.

7. Dates of Board of Directors Meetings and its Committees

Board of Directors: Four meetings were held during 2019:

		Meeting Date					
Board Member	14- February 2018	2 May 2019	31 October 2019	29 December 2019	Attendance %		
Omar Salem Al Mutawa	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%		
Bashar Naser Al Tuwaijri	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%		
Abdulrahman Hesham Al Nesef	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%		
Mishal Yuusef Al Zayed	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%		
Mishari Fuad Al Fozan	✓	✓	✓	×	75%		
Khaled Abdulaziz Al Ghanem	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%		
Yaqoub Yousef Bander	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%		

Nomination and Remuneration Committee: Four meetings were held during 2019:

Based March an	Meeting Date				
Board Member	14 February 2018	2 May 2019	25 July 2019	29 December 2019	Attendance %
Omar Salem Al Mutawa	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mishari Fuad Al Fozan	✓	✓	✓	*	75%
Mishal Yuusef Al Zayed	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%

Corporate Governance Committee: Four meetings were held during 2018:

Board Member		Meeting Date						
Board Member	14 February 2018	2 May 2019	31 October 2019	29 December 2019	Attendance %			
Mishari Fuad Al Fozan	✓	✓	✓	*	75%			
Abdulrahman Hesham Al Nesef	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%			
Bashar Naser Al Tuwaijri	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%			
Dawoud Salman Bin Essa	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%			

Audit & Risk Committee: six meetings were held during 2018:

Based Marchan	Meeting Date						
Board Member	13 February 2018	2 May 2019	22 October 2019	29 December 2019	Attendance %		
Khaled Abdulaziz Al Ghanem	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%		
Abdulrahman Hesham Al Nesef	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%		
Yaqoub Yousef Bander	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%		

8. Code of Ethics

The Board of Directors has adopted a code of ethics applying to all the staff. This code defines how to deal with cases involving conflicts of interest. It obliges all the members of the Board of Directors, Executive Management, and all employees to follow the highest professional measures and care while performing their duties.

All Board members and employees act ethically at all times and adhere to the Company's Code of Conduct.

Where a potential conflict of interest arises for a Board member, the Board member promptly informs the Board of Directors for deliberation and resolution.

Each Board member at INOVEST understands that under INOVEST's rules and regulations he/she is personally accountable to the company and its shareholders if he/she violates the code of ethics and legal duty of loyalty to the company.

Every effort should be made by Board members to ensure that there is no conflict of interest between their personal and business affairs and the interests of the company and its clients and shareholders.

9. Induction and Training of Directors

INOVEST makes sure that all its Board's members have the knowledge, ability and experience to perform the functions required of a Board member. Hence, an awareness program is conducted for the new and existing Board members.

10.Performance Evaluation

In compliance with the Company Corporate Governance Guidelines as well as CBB guidelines, Board carried out a formal performance evaluation for all Board of Directors members. The evaluation is aimed to assess Board effectiveness and support in identifying the need for creating an effective Board, strategic foresight, stewardship, performance evaluation, professional development, engage with Management and performance of Individual Board Members.

The Board conducts an annual evaluation of its performance and the performance of each committee and each individual director.

11. Remuneration

Board of Directors' remuneration takes into consideration the Company performance as well as an assessment of compliance of individual members with their performance agreement and individual responsibilities. The AGM determines the Board of Directors' remuneration,

and it is subject to the provisions of the Commercial Companies Law and to any decisions issued by the Minister of Industry, Commerce and Tourism, as well as the regulations of the Central Bank of Bahrain.

INOVEST's Board of Directors establish a Remuneration Committee to review and adopt the remuneration policies, and to monitor the remuneration system and ensure its proper implementation and management, and to make recommendations concerning the remuneration of the Board of Directors in the General Assembly meeting. The total Board remuneration was US\$ 390,878 in 2019.

12. Compliance with Regulatory Authorities Requirements

Being an Islamic Financial Institution, the Company observes a Policy of compliance at all times with the rules and regulations of regulatory authorities. It is Company Policy to disclose all events of non-compliance whenever they occur. Compliance has been improved through ongoing enhancement of the governance framework, the bedding-in of the comprehensive Corporate Governance Guide, in accordance with the Corporate Governance Code and CBB Rulebook HC Module, as prescribed in the Central Bank of Bahrain Rule Book. The Corporate Governance Guide includes a code of ethics for the Board and all committees under it. It also includes a Conflicts of Interest Policy, procedures for the reporting of offences, basic guiding principles for corporate governance, Board members' appointment agreement, Board members' performance evaluation Policy, and an External Advisors policy.

The Company continues to review and develop its corporate governance framework, in accordance with the changing requirements of regulatory authorities, and in compliance with global corporate governance best practice. In the interest of maintaining the highest standards of Corporate Governance at the company, and for its shareholders, the company is committed to keeping the members of the Board of Directors appraised of industry best practice, and to addressing any of their queries with regard to sound Corporate Governance. The Company, through the Board of Directors and its committees, aims to meet the highest standards of corporate governance, in the interest of its shareholders

13. Sharia Supervisory Board

The Sharia Supervisory Board consists of three members who monitor compliance by the Company with the general principles and rules of Islamic Sharia, Fatwas, resolutions and quidelines issued for such purpose. The Board's reviews include examining and reviewing the evidences related to the documents and the procedures followed by the Company to ensure that all its activities and business transactions are in compliance with the principles and rules of Islamic Sharia. Following are the names of members of the Sharia Supervisory Board with a summarized profile of each.

Shaikh Dr. Mourad Bou Daia

Shaikh Dr. Bou Daia holds several esteemed positions; as a doctorate in Islamic Jurisprudence, he is also a researcher and interpreter of the laws of jurisprudence in Kuwait, as well as teacher working in collaboration with Kuwait University's College of Sharia. Shaikh Dr. Bou Daia is a member of several shariah committees in Qatar, and in a number of committees dedicated to the knowledge and supervision of shariah laws at the Ministry of Social Welfare in Kuwait. He is an active participant in several conferences on the knowledge and interpretation of Shariah laws, in Kuwait and abroad. Shaikh Dr. Bou Daia is a published author of several research studies related to the principles of shariah law. He serves as an advisor in Taiba Financial Sharia Consultation.

Shaikh Dr. Dawoud Salman bin Essa

Shaikh Dr. Bin Essa holds a Bachelors degree in Shariah sciences, and is well on his way to receiving a master's degree in Islamic Economic Studies. Shaikh Bin Essa has long standing experience (since 2005) working in the fields of audit and shariah compliance within several Shariah compliant financial institutions within Kuwait. He is one of the founders of the Kuwaiti based shariah consulting company, and has been positioned as a member of the Shariah Compliance Authority in Kuwait, and is an active participant in numerous conferences and seminars on Islamic jurisprudence and specifically in shariah compliance. He serves as the General Manager of Taiba Financial Sharia Consultation.

Shaikh Dr. Khaled Shoja'a Al-Otaibi

Shaikh Dr. Al-Otaibi holds a doctorate in Islamic Jurisprudence and its originating principles. He is a member of the Faculty of Shariah and Islamic Studies - Jurisprudence Department, and an assistant professor at the Faculty of Basic Education. His background includes memberships in numerous committees including: member in the Shariah Board of Kuwaiti House of Zakat, member of the association of Jurisprudence and Shariah in America, a former member of the council for mosques, former member of the Committee for Endowments and Awagaf, a member of the Shariah Board for Imtiyaz, a former member of the Shariah Board for UIB (Bahrain), a former member of the Shariah Commission associated with AlMashair for Hajj and Umrah services, and a former member of the Shariah Commission for Ain, a Takaful Insurance company.

14. Executive Management's Committees

The Board of Directors has delegated the day-to-day management of the Company's affairs to the CEO who is responsible for the implementation of the strategic plan of the Company. The CEO manages the Company through the following management committees:

Committee Name	Primary Responsibilities
Management Committee	 Corporate Strategy Performance Assessment Finance HR Administrative Issues
Assets & Liabilities Committee	 Manage the Balance Sheet Financial Management Liquidity Management Banking Relations
Investment Management Committee	 Review of Investments Exits Processes Acquisitions Processes
Executive Risk Management Committee	 Risk Management Policies Risk Management Strategy Risk Review Risk Assessment Compliance Policy Provisioning

15. Executive Management and Senior Management

Following are the job titles of the members of the Executive Management of the Company:

Yasser Hamad Al Jar Chief Executive Officer

Mr. Yaser Al Jar is a seasoned professional with over 20 years of experience focused in the fields of audit and assurance services, commercial banking, investment banking, and real estate. Mr. Al Jar joined the Group in August 2011 as "Executive Director – Finance" in Al Khaleej Development Co. (Tameer), a wholly owned subsidiary of Inovest, and continued his journey to become Chief Executive Officer of INOVEST in 2019. Al Jar started his career in 1998, in the domain of external assurance services with Arthur Anderson, one of the largest international audit firms at that time. Subsequently, Al Jar held a number of key positions as Financial Controller in a number of reputable financial institutions, namely Shamil Bank of Bahrain (which has merged with Ithmaar Bank) and Qatar First Investment Bank. During this period, Al Jar was nominated on several Board committees, most significantly on the Executive Management Committee. Mr. Al Jar has the distinguished credentials of having worked in the Islamic banking sector on numerous levels, from dealing with a range of business products, to deal sourcing, and interacting with third parties, as well as financial and investment structuring. He further sits on the Boards of a number of real estate and construction-based companies.

Mr. Al Jar holds a B.Sc in Accounting from the University of Bahrain. He holds CIPA and CSAA certificates from the Accounting and Auditing Organization for Islamic Financial Institutions (AAOIFI). He is an accredited instructor of the Islamic Accounting Standards issued by AAOIFI and member of the Technical Advisory and Interpretations Committee of AAOIFI. Furthermore, Al Jar is member of the working groups originated by AAOIFI to review and formulate the Islamic Accounting Standards.

Talal Abdulaziz Al Mulla Chief Investment Officer

Mr. Talal Al Mulla joins the INOVEST team with over 19 years of experience in investment banking with an established track record in developing and managing investment portfolios as well as handling quasi-debt financing, capital preservation and return distribution.

Throughout his career, Mr. Al Mulla has held several progressive posts, including his most recent as Chief Investment Officer at Al Salam Bank Bahrain, where he played a critical role in deal sourcing and negotiation, structuring, risk management and portfolio control, as well as exit strategizing. Talal's background as both an accountant and an auditor further adds a specialized risk management and financial control framework to his investment acumen.

Mr. Al Mulla holds a B.Sc in Accounting from the University of Bahrain, and also holds CPA and CIA accreditations.

Dana Mohammed Al Haddad Head of Corporate Communications & HR

With over 13 years of communications experience within the financial sector, Dana Al Haddad, is responsible for Inovest's corporate communications, branding, PR, internal communications, and events. During her career Dana's scope of communications work has been focused on the financial, investment, and real estate sectors, but has also touched upon mortgage finance, water technology, and oil and gas sectors. Having been appointed Head of Human Resources in 2015, Dana also manages all HR issues across the group; from

strategic planning, administration, to the application and coordination of all HR policies and programs.

Dana graduated summa cum laude with a Master Degree in Business Administration from Strathclyde University, Scotland, and with a BSC in Marketing and Economics from Concordia University, Canada.

Yusuf Ebrahim Maraghi Director – Finance

Mr. Yusuf Maraghi joined the INOVEST team in 2018, with over 15 years of experience in the field of finance and accounting. Across his career, Mr. Maraghi held responsibility for finance strategy, managing the corporate accounts, intercompany and interbank relations, as well as budget development and approval, and streamlining financial policies and procedures. Prior to joining the team, Yusuf was Head of Finance as Eazy Financial Services, and held positions in major academic institutions, and in AlSalam Bank before that.

Yusuf graduated from the University of Bahrain with a BSC degree in Accounting and is currently working on being a Certified Islamic Public Accountant and on an IFRS Program.

Hamad Abdulla Zainalabedeen Head of Internal Audit

Hamad Zainalabedeen joined Inovest BSC in 2009 as the Head of Internal Audit Department. Mr. Zainalabedeen has worked in a number of local and world renowned financial institutions and professional audit firms over the last 18 years with extensive auditing experience in Islamic Investment Banks, Investment Businesses, Manufacturing Enterprises, Governmental Organizations and other sectors.

Prior to joining Inovest, Mr. Zainalabedeen held leading positions in Internal Audit at Investment Dar Bank and Gulf Finance House. Hamad also worked with Ernst & Young and Arthur Andersen as an external auditor.

Hamad holds an Executive MBA and Bachelors of Science in Accounting from the University of Bahrain.

Ismaeel Omar Elnasri Head of Legal

Mr. Ismaeel Elnasri is a veteran legal counselor with more than 15 years of experience in the fields of Investment Banking, Islamic Banking, Retail Banking, Finance, Company Law, Labor Law, Real Estate and Construction.

During his career, Mr. Elnasri has handled and attained regional exposure in legal matters covering the GCC and MENA region. Since 2008, Mr. Elnasri has held a number of senior executive positions in Bahrain with various banking and financial Institutions such as Investors Bank, Alubaf Arab International Bank and Ithmaar Bank. In addition to his responsibilities as Head of Legal, Mr. Elnasri serves as a member in the Inovest Management Committee.

Mr. Elnasri holds a Bachelor degree (LLB) in law from Sudan and is a registered lawyer with the Ministry of Justice Sudan. Mr. Elnasri is a qualified associate member at the Chartered Institute Of Arbitrators (CIArb-UK).

16. Executive Management Shareholding

The executive & Senior Management do not hold any shares in the company.

17. Details of stock options incentive

No stock option incentive has been provided to senior management.

18. Executive Management Remuneration

The Company Establishes management remuneration in line with approved internal policies, procedures and guidelines. The qualification of such remuneration set by the company's Board of Directors. The total salaries remuneration paid to the senior Management was US\$1,169,641 in 2019.

19. Related Party Transactions

The details of related party transactions are shown under Note (26) of the Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ending 31 December 2019.

20. Compliance Control and Money Laundering Combating

Company recognizes its responsibility of compliance with all the related provisions by implementing global best practice. The Company has established a unit for regulatory control, to ensure adherence to the guidelines & rules of the Central Bank of Bahrain. This unit acts

both to ensure observance of the principles of Islamic Sharia and regulatory rules, and the implementation of Compliance best practice.

The procedures for combating money laundering form a major part of compliance assignments. The Company maintains specific policies and procedures, approved by the Board of Directors, for money laundering prevention. These include a Client Due Diligence process, reporting of suspicious transactions, periodical staff awareness and training programs, & record-keeping, as well as the key policy of appointment of an officer dedicated to money laundering prevention. Money laundering prevention Policy & Procedures are reviewed annually by external auditors, who report their findings to the Central Bank of Bahrain. The Company is committed to combating money laundering, and to implementing all AML rules, principles and guidelines issued by the Central Bank of Bahrain.

Pursuant to HC Module of the CBB Rulebook (Volume 4 - HC Module) that refers to the principle of "Comply or Explain", which provides that it is necessary for the Company to interpret non-compliance events with the recommendations prescribed in the Rulebook, the Company is pleased to inform the shareholders that the Company is in compliance with CBB rules and guidance.

21.External Auditor

The AGM held on 28 March 2019 approved reappointing M/S Ernst & Young to conduct the review and audit of the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019. Total fees approved by the Board of Directors for the external auditors were US\$ 46,419.

23. Communications with the Investors

INOVEST communicate to investors through the adherence with both Bahrain Bourse and Kuwait Boursa rules and regulations with regard to disclosure of material information beside the press releases the Company issued. The Investor may communicate with the Company via visiting its official website to view the financial data and statements, and all the other information included in the website.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS, REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF INOVEST B.S.C.

Report on the Consolidated Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of Inovest B.S.C. (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together the "Group"), as of 31 December 2019, and the related consolidated statements of income, cash flows, changes in owners) equity and sources and uses of charity fund for the year then ended. These consolidated financial statements and the Group's undertaking to operate in accordance with Islamic Shari'a Rules and Principles are the responsibility of the Company's Board of Directors. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards for Islamic Financial Institutions issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organisation for Islamic Financial Institutions ("AAOIFI"). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall consolidated financial statements presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of 31 December 2019, the results of its operations, its cash flows, changes in owners' equity and sources and uses of charity fund for the year then ended in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards issued by AAOIFI.

Report on Other Regulatory Requirements

As required by the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law and the Central Bank of Bahrain ("CBB") Rule Book (Volume 4), we report that:

- a) the Company has maintained proper accounting records and the consolidated financial statements are in agreement therewith; and
- b) the financial information contained in the Report of the Board of Directors is consistent with the consolidated financial statements.

Except for what has been reported in note 1 to the consolidated financial statements, we are not aware of any violations of the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law, the Central Bank of Bahrain and Financial Institutions Law, the CBB Rule Book (Volume 4 and applicable provisions of Volume 6) and CBB directives, regulations and associated resolutions, rules and procedures of the Bahrain Bourse or the terms of the Company's memorandum and articles of association during the year ended 31 December 2019 that might have had a material adverse effect on the business of the Company or on its financial position. Satisfactory explanations and information have been provided to us by management in response to all our requests. The Group has also complied with the Islamic Shari'a Rules and Principles as determined by the Shari'a Supervisory Board of the Group.

Partner's registration no: 452020

Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain

Ernst + Young

Sharia Supervisory Board Report

In the name of Allah, The Beneficent, The Merciful

Sharia Supervisory Board Report on the Inovest For the Financial Year Ended on 31 December 2018

In The Name of Allah, the Most Beneficent, the Most Merciful, Prayers and Peace are upon the last messenger, our prophet Mohammed, his family and companions.

To the Shareholders of Inovest,

Acting as Sharia Supervisory Committee pursuant to the appointment resolution passed by the General Assembly of the Company, we are required to provide the following report:

The Sharia board of Inovest has reviewed the Company principles, contracts or agreements related transactions, and applications submitted by the Company for the financial year ended on 31 December 2018, and upon comparing them with the fatwa and rulings issued during the financial year ended on 31 December 2018, we found them compatible with the above mentioned fatwa and rulings.

We performed our review so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that Inovest has not violated Islamic Shari rules and principles.

The Sharia board believes that it has expressed its opinion in respect of the activities carried out by Inovest, and the management is responsible for ensuring that the Company conducts its business in accordance with Islamic Shari, However, our responsibility is limited to form an independent opinion based on our review of the activities and operations conducted by Inovest.

In our opinion:

The contracts, transactions and dealings entered into by the Company during the financial year ended on 31 December 2018 that we have reviewed are in compliance with the Islamic Shari rules and principles.

The calculation of Zakat is in compliance with Islamic Shari rules and principles.

The Sharia board has also discussed with the representative of the Company the financial statements for financial year ended on 31 December 2018, and the Sharia board is satisfied that these statements are in compliance with the Islamic Sharia.

This report has been prepared based on the information provided by the Company, The Sharia board is satisfied that the Company activities are in compliance with the Islamic Sharia.

Prayers and Peace are upon the last messenger, our prophet Mohammed, his family and companions.

Shaikh Dr. Khalid Shuja'a Al-Otaibi Chairman

Shaikh Dr. Murad Bou Daia Member

Shaikh Dr. Dawoud Salaman Bin Essa Executive Member



INOVEST B.S.C.

SHARI'A SUPERVISORY BOARD REPORT, REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT AND CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2019

Administration and contact details as at 31 December 2019

Commercial registration number

48848 obtained on 18 June 2002

Board of Directors

Dr. Omar Salem Al Mutawa - Chairman
Bashar Naser Al Tuwaijri - Vice-Chairman
Meshari Fuad Al Fozan - Director
Khaled Abdulaziz Al Ghanem - Director
Meshal Yousef Al Zayed - Director
Yaqoub Yousef Bandar - Director
Abdulrahman Hesham Al Nesef - Director

Chief Executive Officer

Yaser Hamad Al-jar

Board Secretary

Riyadh Mahmood Mulla Ahmed

Sharia'a Supervisory Board

Sheikh Dr. Khalid Shuja'a Al-Otaibi - Chairman
Sheikh Dr. Dawoud Salman Bin Essa - Vice-Chairman
Sheikh Dr. Murad Bou Daia - Member

Corporate Governance Committee members

Meshari Fuad Al Fozan - Chairman
Abdulrahman Hesham Al Nesef - Vice-Chairman
Bashar Naser Al Tuwaijri - Member
Sheikh Dr. Dawoud Salman Bin Essa - Member

Nomination and Remuneration Committee members

Dr. Omar Salem Al Mutawa - Chairman
Meshari Fuad Al Fozan - Vice-Chairman
Meshal Yousef Al Zayed - Member

Audit and Risk Committee members

Khaled Abdulaziz Al Ghanem - Chairman
Abdulrahman Hesham Al Nesef - Vice-Chairman
Yaqoub Yousef Bandar - Member

Administration and contact details as at 31 December 2019

Registered office

19th floor, East Tower Bahrain Financial Harbour

P.O. Box 18334

Manama

Kingdom of Bahrain

Telephone no. +973-1715 5777

Bankers

Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C.

Ithmaar Bank B.S.C.

Kuwait Finance House (Bahrain) B.S.C. (c) Kuwait Finance House (Kuwait) K.S.C.P.

Boubyan Bank (Kuwait)

Khaleeji Commercial Bank B.S.C. Al Baraka Islamic Bank B.S.C. (c) Al Salam Bank, Bahrain B.S.C.

Auditors

Ernst & Young (EY)

P.O. Box 140

10th Floor, East Tower Bahrain World Trade Center Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain

Share registrars

Karvy Computershare W.L.L. Al Zamil Tower, Manama Centre

P.O. Box 514 Manama

Kingdom of Bahrain

Kuwait Clearing Company S.A.K.

P.O. Box 22077 Safat 13081 State of Kuwait

Bahrain Clear

Bahrain Financial harbour, Harbour Gate

Level 4, P.O. Box 3203

Manama

Kingdom of Bahrain

Sharia Supervisory Board Report on the activities of INOVEST Company B.S.C For the Financial Year Ended on 31 December 2019

In The Name of Allah, the Most Beneficent, the Most Merciful, Prayers and Peace are upon the last messenger, our prophet Mohammed, his family and companions.

TO the Shareholders of INOVEST company,

Acting as Sharia Supervisory Committee pursuant to the appointment resolution passed by the General Assembly of the Company, we are required to provide the following report:

The Sharia board of Investors company has reviewed the Company principles, contracts or agreements related transactions, and applications submitted by the Company for the financial year ended on 31 December 2019, and upon comparing them with the fativa and rulings issued during the financial year ended on 31 December 2019, we found them compatible with the above mentioned fatwa and rulings.

We performed our review so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance INOVEST Company B.S.C has not violated Islamic Shari rules and principles.

The Sharia board believes that it has expressed its opinion in respect of the activities carried out by INOVEST Company B.S.C, and the management is responsible for ensuring that the Company conducts its business in accordance with Islamic Shari, However, our responsibility is limited to form an independent opinion based on our review of the activities and operations conducted by INOVEST Company B.S.C.

In our opinion:

The contracts, transactions and dealings entered into by the Company during the financial year ended on 31 December 2019 that we have reviewed are in compliance with the Islamic Shari rules and principles.

The calculation of Zakat is in compliance with Islamic Shari rules and principles.

The Sharia board has also discussed with the representative of the Company the financial statements for financial year ended on 31 December 2019, and the Sharia board is satisfied that these statements are in compliance with the Islamic Sharia.

This report has been prepared based on the information provided by the Company, The Sharia board is satisfied that the Company activities are in compliance with the Islamic Sharia.

Prayers and Peace are upon the last messenger, our prophet Mohammed, his family and companions.

Sheikh Dr. Khalid Shuja'a Al-Otaibi.

Chairman

Sheikh Dr. Murad Bou Daia.

Member

Sheikh Dr. Dawoud Salman Bin Essa. Executive Member

Chairman's Statement For the year ended, 31st December 2019

In the name of Allah, Most Gracious, Most Merciful

On behalf of myself and the members of the Board of Directors, I am pleased to present the Group annual report for the financial year ending on the 31st of December 2019.

Overall Performance

Despite the rapidly changing economic landscape within the region, and the challenges faced by financial and investment institutions alike, INOVEST still managed to make 2019 it's fourth profitable year in a row. By year end 2019, INOVEST reported a consolidated net profit attributable to parent shareholders of US\$7.15 million. Accordingly, the INOVEST Board of Directors recommended, in its last session held on February 16th, 2020, to the Annual General Assembly a stock dividend distribution of 5% of paid up capital subject to the approval of Central Bonk of Bohrain and the Ministry of Industry and Commerce and Tourism. In line with the emphasis placed within our corporate strategy on growth and sustainability, every effort has been taken to overcome industry challenges, and to further develop and diversify the company's portfolio through investing in target sectors with clear value additions to INOVEST and its shareholders. As such, within 2019, INOVEST sought out and assessed numerous opportunities within its pipeline, resulting in the acquisition of a substantial stake in a leading composite industrial manufacturing company. On an operational and administrative level significant effort has been placed on strengthening our Group wide network towards overcoming challenges, as well as creating greater efficacy through establishing professional standards for Group-wide progress and development. We have no doubt that the benefits of this will manifest in the coming years

INOVEST's performance is squarely where we expect it to be and is in line with our approved plans and strategies for 2019. INOVEST has managed, with the grace of God, to effectively implement the first year of our strategy and to further maintain positive financial indicators across the board; Return on Equity stands at 5%, Return on Assets at 3%, and in terms of liquidity, cash and bank balances represent a healthy 15% of the total consolidated assets. INOVEST's financial results for the year ended December 31st, 2019, show a consolidated net profit attributable to parent shareholders of US\$7.15 million, representing a 49% decline as compared to US\$14.01 million for last year. The Group also reported that Basic and Diluted Earnings Per Share of the parent company as at December 31st 2019 amounted to US cents 2.52 as compared to US cents 4.95 in 2018. The decline remains primarily due to an expected decrease in revenue from the contracting activities, from completion of a major government project, and the capital gain from disposal of an investments that took place in the same period of last year. Looking at the Group's fiscal indicators, the Equity Attributable to Parent Shareholders, increased by 1% to stand at US\$138 million at the end of the of December 31st, 2019 in comparison to US\$137 million at 2018 year-end. Within the same period, INOVEST reported consolidated total assets of US\$244 million, representing a decrease of 9% in comparison to US\$267 million as of 2018 year-end.

Future Outlook

The Group's solid performance during 2019 is a notable achievement. It validates our Board approved strategic plans, and our belief in INOVEST's capabilities, which collectively ensured we overcome certain legal, operational, and financing hurdles and further enhanced the performance of existing investments towards achieving stronger returns. The resulting stance is that financial targets were met, and strategic milestones were reached. The team continues to diligently develop existing assets and consider new apportunities that encourage consistent long-term growth. Ultimately, we are guided, as Board of Directors and executive management by the overarching mandate to ensure that INOVEST stands amongst the ranks of leading investment organizations in the region, recognized for its distinguished reputation, proven professionalism, and capabilities. Within 2020, we aim to reconnect with our direct investors and shareholders in a more impactful manner, to ensure they remain abreast with organizational developments, and to engage on new investment frontiers. We will gear our investments towards a lower real estate exposure through strategic diversification, as well as specific exits on projects that have reached their maximum potential. Moreover, we will extend both our support and guidance to our key subsidiaries to ensure their success.

In Closing

I take this apportunity, in my capacity as Chairman of INOVEST, and on behalf of my colleagues the members of the Board of Directors, to thank our shareholders, for their continued support. Moreover, I would also like to extend my sincere appreciation to the executive team and staff members within the Group whose daily contributions are key to our success, as well as to investors, portners, and other stakeholders for their belief and dedication, and in particular to the Central Bank of Bahrain and Ministry of Industry, Commerce, and Tourism for their consistent support. We pray to Almighty Allah to protect the Kingdom of Bahrain under the wise leadership of His Majesty King Hamad bin Isa Al Khalifa.

Lastly, we pray to Almighty Allah to guide and support us and pave our way to achieving continued success.

On behalf of the Board of Directors,

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Dr. Omar AlMutawa Chairman



Ernst & Young Middle East P.O. Box 140 10th Floor, East Tower Bahrain World Trade Center Manama Kingdom of Bahrain Tel: +973 1753 5455 Fax: +973 1753 5405 manama@bh.ey.com C.R. No. 29977 - 1

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF INOVEST B.S.C.

Report on the Consolidated Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of Inovest B.S.C. (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together the "Group"), as of 31 December 2019, and the related consolidated statements of income, cash flows, changes in owners' equity and sources and uses of charity fund for the year then ended. These consolidated financial statements and the Group's undertaking to operate in accordance with Islamic Shari'a Rules and Principles are the responsibility of the Company's Board of Directors. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards for Islamic Financial Institutions issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organisation for Islamic Financial Institutions ("AAOIFI"). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall consolidated financial statements presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of 31 December 2019, the results of its operations, its cash flows, changes in owners' equity and sources and uses of charity fund for the year then ended in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards issued by AAOIFI.



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF INOVEST B.S.C. (continued)

Report on Other Regulatory Requirements

As required by the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law and the Central Bank of Bahrain ("CBB") Rule Book (Volume 4), we report that:

- a) the Company has maintained proper accounting records and the consolidated financial statements are in agreement therewith; and
- b) the financial information contained in the Report of the Board of Directors is consistent with the consolidated financial statements.

Except for what has been reported in note 1 to the consolidated financial statements, we are not aware of any violations of the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law, the Central Bank of Bahrain and Financial Institutions Law, the CBB Rule Book (Volume 4 and applicable provisions of Volume 6) and CBB directives, regulations and associated resolutions, rules and procedures of the Bahrain Bourse or the terms of the Company's memorandum and articles of association during the year ended 31 December 2019 that might have had a material adverse effect on the business of the Company or on its financial position. Satisfactory explanations and information have been provided to us by management in response to all our requests. The Group has also complied with the Islamic Shari'a Rules and Principles as determined by the Shari'a Supervisory Board of the Group.

Partner's registration no. 45

16 February 2020

Ernst + Young

Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 December 2019

	Note	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
ASSETS			
Cash and bank balances Accounts receivable Investments Investment in a joint venture and associates Investments in real estate Property, plant and equipment Other assets	5 6 7 8 9 10	37,315 18,672 13,052 87,387 77,402 9,982 521	36,375 32,656 16,201 88,500 80,786 11,146 1,305
TOTAL ASSETS	-	244,331	266,969
LIABILITIES AND OWNERS' EQUITY			
Liabilities Other liabilities and accounts payable Financing from a bank Total liabilities	12 13	75,369 6,386 81,755	93,389 9,227 102,616
Owners' Equity Share capital Less: Treasury shares	14 14	114,604 (1,239)	114,604 (1,239)
	-	113,365	113,365
Reserves Retained earnings	15	4,073 20,529	3,358 19,808
Equity attributable to Parent's shareholders	_	137,967	136,531
Non-controlling interest		24,609	27,822
Total owners' equity	_	162,576	164,353
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNERS' EQUITY	_	244,331	266,969

Dr.Omar Salem Al Mutawa Chairman Khaled Abdulaziz Al Ghanem Director

Yaser Hamad Al-Jar Chief Executive Officer

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

For the year ended 31 December 2019

	Note	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
OPERATING INCOME Net income from construction contracts Income from investment in real estate Income from investments Fee for management and other services	16 17 18 19	4,196 8,327 147 3,411	16,239 3,073 3,566 953
Net share of loss from investment in a joint venture and associates Other income	8 20	(462) 4,325	(2,238) 2,142
TOTAL OPERATING INCOME		19,944	23,735
OPERATING EXPENSES Staff costs General and administrative expenses Financing costs Property related expenses Depreciation	21 22 10	5,657 4,204 469 2,273 1,172	5,235 2,723 703 1,651 908
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES		13,775	11,220
NET OPERATING PROFIT		6,169	12,515
Recoveries from impaired receivables	23	1,614	1,543
PROFIT FOR THE YEAR		7,783	14,058
Attributable to : Equity shareholders of the Parent Non-controlling interest		7,146 637	14,007 51
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE (US\$ cents)	24	2.52	4.95

Dr.Omar Salem Al Mutawa Chairman

Khaled Abdulaziz Al Ghanem Director

Yaser Hamad Al-Jar **Chief Executive Officer**

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN OWNERS' EQUITY

For the year ended 31 December 2019

			Rese					
		_	_	Share			Non-	Total
	Share	Treasury	Statutory	option	Retained	Total	controlling	owners'
	capital	shares	reserve	reserve	earnings	equity	interest	equity
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000					
At 1 January 2019	114,604	(1,239)	3,358	*	19,808	136,531	27,822	164,353
Appropriation to charity funds	-	-	=	-	(50)	(50)	-	(50)
Purchase of non-controlling interest		-	Ξ.	-	-	(<u>=</u>)	(1,043)	(1,043)
Dividend paid (note 18)	41	12	2	-	(5,660)	(5,660)	-	(5,660)
Capital redemption	-	187	-	177	-	-	(2,807)	(2,807)
Profit for the year	-	-	-	(4)	7,146	7,146	637	7,783
Transfer to statutory reserve	-	_	715		(715)	695	-	-
At 31 December 2019	114,604	(1,239)	4,073		20,529	137,967	24,609	162,576
At 1 January 2018	114,604	(1,239)	1,957	42	7,036	122,400	27,771	150,171
Cancellation of ESOP	-	-		(42)	166	124	<u>u</u>	124
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	14,007	14,007	51	14,058
Transfer to statutory reserve		-	1,401		(1,401)	-		-
At 31 December 2018	114,604	(1,239)	3,358	-	19,808	136,531	27,822	164,353

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF SOURCES AND USES OF CHARITY FUND

For the year ended 31 December 2019

	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Sources of charity funds		
Undistributed charity funds at the beginning of the year Contributions made by the company	- 50	-
Contributions for charitable purposes	(36)	-
Undistributed charity funds at 31 December	14	-

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the year ended 31 December 2019

	Note	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
OPERATING ACTIVITIES Net profit for the year Adjustments for:		7,783	14,058
Depreciation Net recoveries from impaired recievables Net share of loss from investment in joint a	10 23	1,266 (1,614)	2,158 (1,543)
venture and associates Realised gain on sale of investment in real estate Unrealised fair value loss on investment in real estate	8 17 9	462 (3,462)	2,238 (88) 2,387
		4,435	19,210
Net changes in operating assets and liabilities: Short-term deposits			
(with an original maturity of more than 90 days)Accounts receivableOther liabilities and accounts payableOther assets		(15,253) 12,791 (17,938) 784	68 9,273 (8,867) 2,713
Net cash (used in) / from operating activities		(15,181)	22,397
Proceeds from sale of investment Purchase of non-controlling interest Impairment loss on a joint venture Additions in investment in real estate Proceeds from sale of investment in real estate - net Distributions received from a joint venture and associates Purchase of property, plant and equipment Dividends received from investments Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	8 9 9 8 10 18	3,149 (1,043) - (60) 6,906 651 (103) -	1,516 (6,872) 610 372 (345) 719 6
Net cash from / (used in) investing activities		9,501	(3,994)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES Net movement in financing from a bank Dividend paid	13	(2,841) (5,660)	(3,700)
Net cash used in financing activities		(8,501)	(3,700)
NET MOVEMENT IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		(14,181) 36,243	14,703 21,540
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR	5	22,062	36,243
Non cash transactions comprise: Contributions by the Company towards charity Funds Transfer of treasury shares Purchase of investment in a joint venture and associates	8	14	124 6,649
,	~		3,040

As at 31 December 2019

1 CORPORATE INFORMATION AND ACTIVITIES

a) Incorporation

Inovest B.S.C. (the "Company") is a public shareholding company incorporated in the Kingdom of Bahrain on 18 June 2002 and operates under Commercial Registration (CR) number 48848. The Company commenced operations on 1 October 2002. Under the terms of its Memorandum and Articles of Association, the duration of the Company is 50 years, renewable for further similar periods unless terminated earlier by law or as stated in the Memorandum and Articles of Association. The address of the Company's registered office is 19th floor, East Tower, Bahrain Financial Harbour, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain.

The Company is listed on the Bahrain Bourse and cross-listed on the Kuwait Stock Exchange.

The Company operates under an Investment Business Firm License – Category 1 (Islamic Principles) issued by the Central Bank of Bahrain ("CBB"), to operate under the Islamic Shari'a principles, and is supervised and regulated by the CBB.

b) Activities

The principal activities of the Company together with its subsidiaries (the "Group") include:

- Engaging directly in all types of investments, including direct investment and securities, and various types of investment funds;
- Establishing and managing various investment funds;
- Dealing in financial instruments in the local, regional and international markets;
- Providing information and studies related to different types of investments for others;
- Providing financial services and investment consultations to others;
- Establishing joint ventures with real estate, industrial and services companies inside or outside the Kingdom of Bahrain;
- Engaging in contracting activities;
- Engaging in the management of commercial and industrial centers and residential buildings, property leasing, development and their maintenance; and
- Having interest in or participating in any way with companies and other entities engaged in similar
 activities that may work and co-operate to achieve the Group's objectives inside and outside the
 Kingdom of Bahrain, and also merge its activities with the above mentioned entities and/or buy or join
 with them.

Although the Company has an Investment Business Firm License – Category 1 (Islamic Principles) issued by the CBB in September 2008, it continues to hold real estate assets and related revenues and costs in its consolidated financial statements. These assets existed prior to obtaining the license from the CBB. The Company has transferred its entire real estate assets and the related revenues and costs to its fully owned subsidiary, Al Khaleej Development Co. B.S.C.(c), which primarily carries out real estate and construction related activities. Since Al Khaleej Development Co. B.S.C.(c) is fully owned by the Company, the real estate assets and revenues and costs continue to appear in the consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2019. The respective notes in these consolidated financial statements reflect the Group's transactions arising from holding of real estate assets and their corresponding liabilities and revenues and costs arising therefrom.

The number of staff employed by the Group as at 31 December 2019 was 325 employee (31 December 2018; 589 employee).

The consolidated financial statements of the Group were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors dated 16 February 2020.

As at 31 December 2019

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Statement of compliance

The consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organisation for Islamic Financial Institutions ("AAOIFI"), the Shari'a Rules and Principles as determined by the Shari'a Supervisory Board of the Group, the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law, the CBB, Financial Institutions Law, the CBB Rule Book (Volume 4 and applicable provisions of Volume 6), CBB directives, regulations and associated resolutions, rules and procedures of the Bahrain Bourse and the terms of the Company's memorandum and articles of association. In accordance with the requirements of AAOIFI, for matters for which no AAOIFI standard exists, the Group uses the relevant International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") issued by International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

2.2 Accounting convention

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for investment in a joint venture and associates which are equity accounted, equity-type instruments at fair value through equity and investment in real estate that have been measured at fair value. The consolidated financial statements are presented in United States Dollars ("US Dollars") being the reporting currency of the Group. All values are rounded to the nearest US Dollar thousands unless otherwise indicated. However the functional currency of the Group is Bahraini Dinars (BD).

2.3 Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries as at and for the year ended 31 December each year. The financial statements of the subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting year as the Company, using consistent accounting policies.

All intra-group balances, transactions, income and expenses and profits and losses are eliminated in full on consolidation.

Subsidiary is fully consolidated from the date control is transferred to the Company and continues to be consolidated until the date that control ceases. Control is achieved where the Company has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

Non-controlling interest in a subsidiary's net assets is reported as a separate item in the Group's owners' equity. In the consolidated statement of income, non-controlling interest is included in net profit, and shown separately from that of the shareholders.

Non-controlling interests consist of the amount of those interests at the date of the original business combination and the non-controlling interests' share of changes in owners' equity since the date of combination. Losses applicable to the non-controlling interest in excess of the non-controlling interest in a subsidiary's equity are allocated against the interests of the Group except to the extent that the non-controlling interest has a binding obligation and is able to make an additional investment to cover the losses.

Transactions with non-controlling interests are handled in the same way as transactions with external parties. Sale of participations to non-controlling interests result in a gain or loss that is recognised in the consolidated statement of income. Changes in the ownership interest in a subsidiary that do not result in a loss of control are accounted for as equity transaction.

As at 31 December 2019

BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

2.3 Basis of consolidation (continued)

The following are the principal subsidiaries of the Company, which are consolidated in these consolidated financial statements:

Name of the subsidiary	Ownership 2019	Ownership 2018	Country of incorporation	Year of incorporation	Activity
Held directly by the Con Al Khaleej Development Co. B.S.C. (c)*	99.98%	99.98%	Kingdom of Bahrain	2009	Purchase, sale, management and development of properties
The following are the su	ubsidiaries h	eld indirectly	y through Al Khale	eej Developmo	ent Co. B.S.C. (c):
Held indirectly by the Co Bahrain Investment Wharf B.S.C. (c) *	ompany 99.00%	99.00%	Kingdom of Bahrain	2006	Development, maintenance, leasing and management of commercial and industrial centers, residential buildings and property
Circo Total Facility Management Co. W.L.L.	99.00%	99.00%	Kingdom of Bahrain	2005	Management and maintenance of properties
Tamcon Contracting Co. B.S.C. (c) *	99.00%	99.00%	Kingdom of Bahrain	2007	Contracting activities
Dannat Resort Development Company Limited*	67.57%	67.57%	Cayman Islands	2008	Managing and Development of Real Estate Projects
Tamcon Trading S.P.C.*	100.00%	100.00%	Kingdom of Bahrain	2009	Import, export, sale of electronic & electrical equipment, appliances, its spare parts and sale of building materials.
Eresco Tamcon JV B.S.C. (c)**	100.00%	100.00%	Kingdom of Bahrain	2014	Construction and maintenance of villas.
Panora Interiors S.P.C. *	100.00%	100.00%	Kingdom of Bahrain	2015	Carpentry and joinery works.
BIW Labour Accommodation Co W.L.L. *	60.21%	56.67%	Kingdom of Bahrain	2007	Buying, selling and management of properties.

^{*} The consolidated financial statements of the subsidiaries have been consolidated as though the Company owns 100% of these subsidiaries, as the other shareholders hold their shares on behalf of and for the beneficial interest of the Group.

As at 31 December 2019

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

2.3 Basis of consolidation (continued)

** ERESCO Tamcon JV B.S.C (c)

During 2014 Tamcon Contracting Co. B.S.C. (c) ("Tamcon") entered into a joint venture agreement with Enma Real Estate Company ("ERESCO") incorporating a new company namely ERESCO Tamcon JV B.S.C (c). As per the terms of the arrangement the paid-up share capital of the joint venture is BD 250,000 consisting of 250,000 shares of BD 1 each , out of which 125,000 shares i.e. 50% are held by ERESCO and 125,000 shares are held by Tamcon i.e. 50% as per the registration details. However, the entire share capital was paid by Tamcon. Further, the joint venture partners subsequently amended the terms of the arrangement via an agreement and the key responsibilities assigned to Tamcon are as follows:

- 1 Providing financing to the Project including providing guarantees and required insurance as deemed appropriate;
- 2 Providing technical and administrative management for the Project;
- 3 Liable for payment of salaries and benefits including compensating them for anything relating to their rights;
- 4 Sub-contracting and coordinating with sub-contractors, including monitoring and taking corrective actions with respect to their progress relating to sub-contracted activities;
- 5 Completing all activities related to the Project with all relevant Government authorities and private sector:
- 6 Liable to pay for insurance, taxes and fines imposed by any party relating to the project;
- 7 Provide all required guarantees for the Project;
- 8 Performance of all activities and is responsible for all the obligations relating to the Project from all aspects including facilitating and elimination of any issues through out the Project and provide anything necessary from the date of contracting until the date of completion and hand over, without any problems to the owners of the Project;
- 9 ERESCO has the right to end the agreement at its own will and discretion solely without any condition / restriction / legal requirements and without the need to obtain any legal approval;
- 10 Obligated to provide the agreement to any parties financing the Project;
- 11 Agrees to pay 1.5% of the contract value to ERESCO and the payment is to be made upon receipt of any installment relating to the Project. Further, the percentage will also be applied to any increase in the contract value which is in compensation for ERESCO's expertise and contributions through their representatives; and
- 12 Relieves ERESCO from any obligations related to the Project and ERESCO does not guarantee neither support any obligation with respect to the Project contract.

Subsequently an agreement was also signed on 11 November 2015 between Tamcon Contracting and ERESCO, which states that the later will not have any right in the share of assets and profits of ERESCO Tamcon JV B.S.C. (c).

Considering the key terms of the above arrangement and despite the legal form, ERESCO Tamcon JV B.S.C. (c) is deemed to be fully controlled by Tamcon and is therefore consolidated as a 100% owned subsidiary.

As at 31 December 2019

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

2.4 New standards issued but not yet effective

The standards issued but not yet effective, up to the date of issuance of the Group's financial statements are disclosed below. The Group intends to adopt these standards, when they become effective.

- FAS 30 Impairment, Credit Losses and Onerous Commitments (effective from 1 January 2020)
- FAS 31 Investment Agency (Al-Wakala Bi Al-Istithmar) (effective from 1 January 2020)
- FAS 33 Investment in Sukuk, Shares and Similar Instruments (effective from 1 January 2020)
- FAS 34 Financial Reporting for Sukuk -holders (effective from 1 January 2020)
- FAS 35 Risk Reserve (effective from 1 January 2021)

3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements are consistent with those of the previous financial year as none of the 2019 changes in AAOIFI financial accounting standards (FAS) had any impact on the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

a. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents as referred to in the consolidated statement of cash flows comprise cash in hand, bank balances and short term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less.

b. Accounts receivable

Accounts receivables are financial assets with fixed or determinable payment that are not quoted in active market. After initial measurement, such financial assets are subsequently measured at amortised cost, less impairment. The losses arising from impairment are recognised in the consolidated statement of income as provision for impairment for receivables.

c. Investments

Investments comprise equity-type instruments at fair value through equity, investment in real estate and investment in a joint venture and associates.

Equity-type instruments at fair value through equity

This includes all equity-type instruments that are not fair valued through consolidated statement of income. Subsequent to acquisition, investments designated at fair value through equity are re-measured at fair value with unrealised gains or losses recognised in owners' equity until the investment is derecognised or determined to be impaired at which time the cumulative gain or loss previously recorded in owners' equity is recognised in consolidated statement of income.

Investment in real estate

Properties held for rental, or for capital appreciation purposes, or both, are classified as investment in real estate. Investments in real estate are initially recorded at cost, being the fair value of the consideration given and acquisition charges associated with the property. Subsequent to initial recognition, investment in real estate are re-measured at fair value and changes in fair value (only gains) are recognised through the consolidated statement of owners' equity.

Losses arising from changes in the fair values of investment in real estate are recognised in the consolidated statement of income. When the property is disposed of, the gains or losses arising on disposal is taken to the consolidated statement of income.

Investment in a joint venture and associates

A joint venture is a type of joint arrangement whereby the parties that have joint control of the arrangement have rights to the net assets of the joint venture. Joint control is the contractually agreed sharing of control of an arrangement, which exists only when decisions about the relevant activities require unanimous consent of the parties sharing control.

An associate is an entity in which the Group has significant influence and which is neither a subsidiary nor a joint venture.

As at 31 December 2019

3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

c. Investments (continued)

Investment in a joint venture and associates (continued)

Under the equity method, investment in a joint venture and associates are carried in the consolidated statement of financial position at cost plus post-acquisition changes in the Group's share of the net assets of the joint venture and associates. The consolidated statement of income reflects the Group's share of the results of operations of the joint venture and associates. Where there has been a change recognised directly in the equity of the joint venture and associates, the Group recognises its share of any changes and discloses this, when applicable, in the consolidated statement of changes in owners' equity. Unrealised gains and losses resulting from transactions between the Group and the joint venture and associates are eliminated to the extent of the interest in the joint venture and associates.

The reporting dates of the joint venture and associates and the Group are identical and the joint venture's and associates' accounting policies conform to those used by the Group for like transactions and events in similar circumstances.

After application of the equity method, the Group determines whether it is necessary to recognise an impairment loss on the Group's investment in joint venture and associates. The Group determines at each reporting date whether there is any objective evidence that investment in a joint venture or associates is impaired. If this is the case, the Group calculates the amount of impairment as being the difference between the recoverable amount of the joint venture and associates and its carrying value and recognises the impairment in the consolidated statement of income.

d. Fair values

Fair value is the value representing the estimate of the amount of cash or cash equivalent that would be received for an asset sold or the amount of cash or cash equivalent paid for a liability extinguished or transferred in an orderly transaction between a willing buyer and a willing seller at the measurement date.

Fair value is determined for each financial asset individually in accordance with the valuation policies set out below:

- (i) For investments that are traded in organised financial markets, fair value is determined by reference to the quoted market bid prices prevailing on the consolidated statement of financial position date.
- (ii) For unquoted investments, fair value is determined by reference to recent significant buy or sell transactions with third parties that are either completed or are in progress. Where no recent significant transactions have been completed or are in progress, fair value is determined by reference to the current market value of similar investments. For others, the fair value is based on the net present value of estimated future cash flows, or other relevant valuation methods.
- (iii) For investments that have fixed or determinable cash flows, fair value is based on the net present value of estimated future cash flows determined by the Group using current profit rates for investments with similar terms and risk characteristics.
- (iv) Investments which cannot be remeasured to fair value using any of the above techniques are carried at cost, less provision for impairment.

e. Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment is stated at cost, net of accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses, if any. Depreciation on premises and equipment is provided on a straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Building on leasehold land 25 years
Machinery, equipment, furniture and fixtures 3-5 years
Computer hardware and software 3 years
Motor vehicles 3 years

f. Other liabilities and accounts payable

Trade and other payables are recognised for amounts to be paid in the future for goods or services received, whether billed by the supplier or not.

As at 31 December 2019

3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

g. Financing from a bank

Financing from a bank is recognised initially at the proceeds received, net of transaction cost incurred. Subsequently, these are carried at amortised cost.

h. Treasury shares

Own equity instruments which are reacquired (treasury shares) are deducted from the equity of the parent and accounted for at weighted average cost. Consideration paid or received on the purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of the Group's own equity instruments is recognised directly in the equity of the parent. No gain or loss is recognised in consolidated statement of income on the purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of own equity instruments.

Derecognition of financial assets and financial liabilities

(i) Financial assets

A financial asset (or, where applicable a part of a financial asset or part of a group of similar financial assets) is derecognised where:

- the rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired:
- the Group retains the right to receive cash flows from the asset, but has assumed an obligation to pay
 them in full without material delay to a third party under a 'pass-through' arrangement; and
- either (a) the Group has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, or (b) the Group has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, but has transferred control of the asset.

(ii) Financial liabilities

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged or cancelled or expires.

j. Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event and the costs to settle the obligation are both probable and reliably measurable. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risk specific to the liability.

k. Amortised cost measurement

The amortised cost of a financial asset or liability is the amount at which the financial asset or liability is measured at initial recognition, minus principal repayments, plus or minus the cumulative amortisation using the effective profit rate method of any difference between the initial amount recognised and the maturity amount, minus any reduction for impairment for financial assets.

I. Offsetting

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the consolidated statement of financial position if, and only if, there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and the Group intends to either settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

m. Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and the revenue can be reliably measured. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

(i) Income from properties

Rental income arising from operating leases on investment in real estate is accounted for on a straight-line basis over the lease terms and is included under revenue in the consolidated statement of income due to its operating nature.

As at 31 December 2019

3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

m. Revenue recognition (continued)

(ii) Fee from management and other services

Fee from management and other services and project management fees are recognised based on the stage of completion of the service at the consolidated statement of financial position date by reference to the contractual terms agreed between the parties.

(iii) Income from investments

Income from investments is recognised when earned.

(iv) Income from construction contracts

Contract income is recognised under the percentage of completion method.

When the outcome of a construction contract can be estimated reliably, contract revenue is recognised by reference to the stage of physical completion of the contract. Contract income and costs are recognised as income and expenses in the consolidated statement of income in the accounting year in which the work is performed. The contract income is matched with the contract costs incurred in reaching the stage of completion, resulting in the reporting of income, expenses and profit which can be attributed to the proportion of work completed. Profits expected to be realised on construction contracts are based on estimates of total income and cost at completion.

When the outcome of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliably, the contract income is recognised to the extent of contract costs incurred up to the year end where it is probable those costs will be recoverable. Contract costs are recognised when incurred. The excess of progress billings over contract costs is classified under trade and other payables as due to customers for construction contracts.

Losses on contracts are assessed on an individual contract basis and if estimates of cost to complete the construction contracts indicate losses, provision is made for the full losses anticipated in the period in which they are first identified.

The aggregate of the costs incurred and the profit or loss recognised on each contract is compared against the progress billings up to the year end. Where the sum of the costs incurred and recognised profit or loss exceeds the progress billings, the balance is shown under trade and other receivables as due from customers for construction contracts. Where the progress billings exceed the sum of costs incurred and recognised profit or loss, the balance is shown under trade and other payables as due to customers for construction contracts.

n. Shari'a supervisory board

The Group's business activities are subject to the supervision of a Shari'a Supervisory Board who are appointed by the general assembly.

o. Earnings prohibited by Shari'a

The Group is committed to avoid recognising any income generated from non-Islamic sources. Accordingly, all non-Islamic income is credited to a charity account where the Group uses these funds for various social welfare activities.

p. Foreign currencies

Transactions in foreign currencies are initially recorded at the functional currency rate prevailing on the date of the transaction.

Monetary assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into United States Dollars at functional currency rates of exchange prevailing at the statement of financial position date. Any gains or losses are recognised in the consolidated statement of income.

As at 31 December 2019

3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

q. Employees' end of service benefits

Bahraini employees are covered by the Social Insurance Organisation scheme which comprises a defined contribution scheme to which the Group contributes a monthly sum based on a fixed percentage of the salary. The contribution is recognised as an expense in the consolidated statement of income.

The Group provides end of service benefits to its non-Bahraini employees. Entitlement to these benefits is usually based upon the employees' length of service and the completion of a minimum service period. The expected costs of these benefits which comprise a defined benefit scheme are accrued over the period of employment based on the notional amount payable if all employees had left at the statement of financial position date.

r. Impairment of financial assets

An assessment is made at each financial position date to determine whether there is objective evidence that a specific financial asset or a group of financial assets may be impaired. If such evidence exists, the estimated recoverable amount of that asset is determined and any impairment loss, based on the assessment by the Group of the estimated cash equivalent value, is recognised in the consolidated statement of income. Specific provisions are created to reduce all impaired financial contracts to their realisable cash equivalent value. Financial assets are written off only in circumstances where effectively all possible means of recovery have been exhausted.

If, in a subsequent period, the amount of the impairment loss decreases and the decrease can be related objectively to an event occurring after the impairment value was recognised, the previously recognised impairment loss is reversed. Any subsequent reversal of an impairment loss is recognised in the consolidated statement of income.

In the case of equity-type instruments at fair value through equity, impairment is reflected directly as write down of the financial asset. Impairment losses on equity-type instruments at fair value through equity are not reversed through the consolidated statement of income, while any subsequent increase in their fair value are recognised directly in owners' equity.

s. Events after the statement of financial position date

The consolidated financial statements are adjusted to reflect events that occurred between the statement of financial position date and the date the consolidated financial statements are authorised for issue, provided they give evidence of conditions that existed as of the statement of financial position date. Events that are indicative of conditions that arose after the statement of financial position date are disclosed, but do not result in an adjustment to the consolidated financial statements.

t. Zakah

Individual shareholders are responsible for payment of Zakah.

4 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

The preparation of consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the accompanying disclosures as well as the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that could require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets or liabilities affected in future periods.

Judgements

In the process of applying the Group's accounting policies, management has made the following judgements, which have the most significant effect on the amounts recognised in the consolidated financial statements.

Classification of investments

Management decides on acquisition of an investment, whether it should be classified as equity-type instrument at fair value through the consolidated statement of income, equity-type instruments at fair value through equity or debt-type instrument at amortised cost.

As at 31 December 2019

4 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS (continued)

Estimates and assumptions

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year, are described below. The Group based its assumptions and estimates on parameters available when the consolidated financial statements were prepared. Existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments, however, may change due to market changes or circumstances beyond the control of the Group. Such changes are reflected in the assumptions when they occur.

Going concern

The Group's management has made an assessment of its ability to continue as a going concern and is satisfied that it has the resources to continue in business for the foreseeable future. Furthermore, the management is not aware of any material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt upon the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. Therefore, the consolidated financial statements continue to be prepared on the going concern basis.

Fair valuation of investments

The determination of fair values of unquoted investments requires management to make estimates and assumptions that may affect the reported amount of assets at the date of consolidated financial statements.

Nonetheless, the actual amount that is realised in a future transaction may differ from the current estimate of fair value and may still be outside management estimates, given the inherent uncertainty surrounding valuation of unquoted investments.

Special purpose entities

The Group sponsors the formation of special purpose entities ("SPE") primarily for the purpose of allowing clients to hold investments. The Group provides corporate administration, investment management and advisory services to these SPEs, which involve the Group making decisions on behalf of such entities. The Group administers and manages these entities on behalf of its clients, who are by and large third parties and are the economic beneficiaries of the underlying investments. The Group does not consolidate SPEs that it does not have the power to control. In determining whether the Group has the power to control an SPE, judgments are made about the objectives of the SPE's activities, its exposure to the risks and rewards, as well as about the Group intention and ability to make operational decisions for the SPE and whether the Group derives benefits from such decisions.

Impairment and uncollectibility of financial assets

An assessment is made at each statement of financial position date to determine whether there is objective evidence that a specific financial asset or a group of financial assets may be impaired. If such evidence exists, the estimated recoverable amount of that asset is determined and any impairment loss, based on the assessment by the Group of the value to it of anticipated future cash flows, is recognised in the consolidated statement of income. Specific provisions are created to reduce all impaired financial contracts to their realisable cash equivalent value.

Liquidity

The Group manages its liquidity through consideration of the maturity profile of its assets and liabilities which is set out in the liquidity risk disclosures in these consolidated financial statements. This requires judgement when determining the maturity of assets and liabilities with no specific maturities.

As at 31 December 2019

5 CASH AND BANK BALANCES

	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Short-term deposits (with an original maturity of 90 days or less) Current account balances with banks Cash in hand	9,297 12,751 14	10,136 26,077 30
Total cash and cash equivalents	22,062	36,243
Short-term deposits (with an original maturity of more than 90 days)	15,253	132
Total cash and bank balances	37,315	36,375
6 ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE		
	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Amounts due from related parties (note 26) Trade receivables Other receivables Rent receivable	14,604 6,713 22,942 1,699	14,878 13,380 31,608 1,690
	45,958	61,556
Less: provision for impaired receivables	(27,286)	(28,900)
	18,672	32,656
Amounts due from related parties are unsecured, bear no profit, have no fixed authorised by the Group's management.	d repayment to	erms and are
The movement in the Group's provision for impaired receivables is as follows:		
	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
At 1 January Charge during the year	28,900 -	30,457 243
Write off during the year Write back during the year	(1,614)	(14) (1,786)
At 31 December	27,286	28,900
7 INVESTMENTS		
Equity type instruments at fair value through again. Unaverted	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Real estate related Others	17,838 2,130	20,987
	19,968	24,629
Less: Provision for impairment	(6,916)	(8,428)
At 31 December	13,052	16,201

As at 31 December 2019

7 INVESTMENTS (continued)

Equity-type investments at fair value through equity include investments in unlisted companies whose shares are not traded on active markets. The investments are primarily in closely-held companies located in the Gulf Co-operation Council ("GCC"). The investments are held at cost less provision for impairment due to the unpredictable nature of their future cash flows and the lack of other suitable methods for accruing at a reliable fair value.

The movement in provision for impairment on investments is as follows:

	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
At 1 January Write off	8,428 (1,512)	8,428
At 31 December	6,916	8,428
8 INVESTMENT IN A JOINT VENTURE AND ASSOCIATES		
	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
At 1 January Acquisitions during the year Distributions during the year Impairment loss on a joint venture Net share of loss Other adjustments	88,500 - (651) - (462) -	85,938 6,649 (372) (1,516) (2,238) 39
At 31 December	87,387	88,500

The Group mantains a provision for impairment of US\$ 15 million (31 December 2018: US\$ 15 million) against its investment in a joint venture and associates.

The movement in provision for impairment on investment in a joint venture and associates is as follows:

	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
At 1 January Charge during the year	15,002 -	13,486 1,516
At 31 December	15,002	15,002

As at 31 December 2019

8 INVESTMENT IN A JOINT VENTURE AND ASSOCIATES (continued)

The Group has an investment in the following joint venture:

Name	Name Principal activities Ownership Country of in		Country of incorporation	Carrying	value	
First Gulf Real Estate Company WLL	Purchase of land and construct buildings	2019	2018		2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
(Investment acquired as a result of consolidation of Dannat Resort Development Company Ltd)	thereon for investments through sale or lease, manage and maintain real estates	55.56%	55.56%	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	40,304	40,378
Summarised financial information Summarised financial information of t	of joint venture he joint venture based on the management a	ccounts, is pre	sented belo	w:		
					2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Total assets					57,651	57,799
Total liabilities					719	730
Total revenues					-	-
Total net loss					(133)	(68)

The joint venture had no contingent liabilities or capital commitments as at 31 December 2019 and 2018.

The principal associates of the Group are:

Principal activities	Ownership		Country of incorporation	Carrying	value
	2019	2018		2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Development and sale of commercial and residential properties	32.76%	32.76%	Cayman Islands	38,678	39,328
Management and maintenance of warehouses	37.24%	37.24%	Kingdom of Bahrain	4,762	5,151
Development of real estate in Dhahran, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	23.17%	23.17%	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	3,643	3,643
				47,083	48,122
	Development and sale of commercial and residential properties Management and maintenance of warehouses Development of real estate in Dhahran,	Development and sale of commercial and residential properties Management and maintenance of warehouses Development of real estate in Dhahran, 2019 32.76% 37.24%	Development and sale of commercial and residential properties Management and maintenance of warehouses Development of real estate in Dhahran, 2019 32.76% 32.76% 37.24%	Development and sale of commercial and residential properties 32.76% 32.76% Cayman Islands Management and maintenance of warehouses 37.24% 37.24% Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	Development and sale of commercial and residential properties Management and maintenance of warehouses Development of real estate in Dhahran, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Z019 US\$ '000 32.76% Cayman Islands 38,678 Kingdom of Bahrain 4,762 23.17% Kingdom of Saudi Arabia 3,643

As at 31 December 2019

B INVESTMENT IN A JOINT VENTURE AND ASSOCIATES (continued)

Summarised financial information of associates, based on the management accounts, are presented below:

	2019	2018
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000
Summarised financial information of associates		
Total assets	156,146	159,173
Total liabilities	9,141	9,138
Total revenues	-	1,536
Total net loss	(1,282)	(7,383)

The associates had no contingent liabilities or capital commitments as at 31 December 2019 and 2018.

9 INVESTMENTS IN REAL ESTATE

	2019	2018
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000
At 1 January	80,786	76,823
Additions during the year	60	6,872
Unrealised fair value loss on investment in real estate (note 17)	-	(2,387)
Disposals during the year	(3,444)	(522)
At 31 December	77,402	80,786

Investments in real estate are stated at fair value which has been determined based on valuations performed by accredited independent property valuers. The valuations undertaken were based on open market values, which represent the prices at which the properties could be exchanged between knowledgeable willing buyers and knowledgeable willing sellers in an arm's length transaction.

Investments in real estate based on valuations performed by external property valuers amounted to US\$ 94.62 million (31 December 2018: US\$ 96.29). However, due to illiquid nature of the real estate market and slowdown within the economic environment, the management believes the current carrying value of investments in real estate amounting to US\$ 77.4 million (31 December 2018: US\$ 80.8 million) approximates its fair value.

Investments in real estate stated at a carrying amount of US\$ 18.7 million (31 December 2018: US\$ 22.63 million) are secured as collateral against the financing facilities obtained (note 13).

As at 31 December 2019

10 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Buildings on leasehold land US\$ '000	Machinery, equipment furniture and fixtures US\$ '000	Computer hardware and software US\$ '000	Motor vehicles US\$ '000	Total US\$ '000
Cost	000 000	000 000	000 000	039 000	03\$ 000
At 1 January 2019	10,122	10,621	1,530	2,357	24,630
Additions Disposals	-	(40)	103 (46)	(115)	103 (201)
At 31 December 2019	10,122	10,581	1,587	2,242	24,532
Accumulated depreciation					
At 1 January 2019	1,918	8,357	1,413	1,796	13,484
Charge	406	646	69	145	1,266
Disposals	-	(40)	(45)	(115)	(200)
At 31 December 2019	2,324	8,963	1,437	1,826	14,550
Net book amount:		4.2.2			
At 31 December 2019	7,798	1,618	150	416	9,982
At 31 December 2018	8,204	2,264	117	561	11,146
Depreciation on property, plant and follows:	d equipment	charged to	the consolidated	statement of	income is as
				2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Depreciation charged to contract cost Depreciation charged to expenses	sts (note 16)			94 1,172	1,250 908
				1,266	2,158
11 OTHER ASSETS					
				2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Advances to contractors Prepayments				212 309	927 378
				521	1,305
12 OTHER LIABILITIES AND A	CCOUNTS	PAYABLE	·		
				2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Lease rent payables (note 12.1)				50,105	50,105
Accruals and other payables		1. 40.03		8,677	24,085
Case compensation and other continuation Amounts due to related parties (note	ngencies (no	te 12.2)		8,497	8,858
Retentions payable	: 12.5 and 20	7)		4,754	4,689
Trade payables				2,808 528	4,398 1,254
				75,369	93,389
			:		

As at 31 December 2019

12 OTHER LIABILITIES AND ACCOUNTS PAYABLE (continued)

Note 12.1

The Group entered into a long term lease contract with the Ministry of Industry, Commerce and Tourism ("MOICT") in December 2005, effective from May 2006, for a period of 50 years.

In accordance with the terms of the agreement with the MOICT, from the date of signing the agreement, no lease rent is payable for the first two years of the lease period, from 2006 to 2007. Lease rent payable, for the lease period (from 2008-2025), was deferred due to the cost incurred by the Group on the reclamation of the leasehold land. Thereafter, the Group is required to pay lease rental over thirty years (from 2026 to 2056).

Note 12.2

During 2015, a case was filed by one of the investor against one of the project company and the Company with respect to its investment within the project company. On 10 June 2015, the Bahrain Chamber for Dispute Resolution (BCDR) issued its judgment, compelling the project company and the Company to pay an amount of US\$ 701 thousand including interest of 4% p.a. of US\$ 26 thousand from the date of the claim until full settlement plus US\$ 8 thousand lawyer fees and other suitable expenses.

The Company has a history of legal claims filed against it. Due to such claims history the management has made an assessment of potential future claims against the Company and accordingly retained provision of US\$ 8,149 thousand (31 December 2018: US\$ 8,149 thousand) for such future contingencies.

Note 12.3

Amounts due to related parties are unsecured, bear no profit, have no fixed repayment terms and are authorised by the Group's management.

13 FINANCING FROM A BANK

	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Commodity murabaha financing	6,386	9,227

The Group has obtained financing from a bank to fund the acquisition of investments, purchase of real estate and to meet working capital requirements. These liabilities bear market rates of profit and are repayable in accordance with the repayment terms agreed with the respective bank.

14 SHARE CAPITAL

14 SHAKE CAFITAL		
	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Authorised	000	000 000
375,000,000 (31 December 2018; 375,000,000)		
ordinary shares of US\$ 0.40 each	150,000	150,000
Issued and fully paid-up		
Opening balance		
286,511,225 (31 December 2018: 286,511,225)		
ordinary shares of US\$ 0.40 each	114,604	114,604
Treasury shares		
Less: 3,500,000 (31 December 2018: 3,500,000) treasury shares	(1,239)	(1,239)
Closing balance		
283,011,225 (31 December 2018: 283,011,225) ordinary shares	113,365	113,365

Additional information on shareholding pattern

Names and nationalities of the major shareholders and the number of shares they hold, without considering the treasury shares, are disclosed below (where their shareholding amounts to more than 5% or more of outstanding shares):

As at 31 December 2019

14 SHARE CAPITAL (continued)

Additional information on shareholding pattern (continued)

At 31 December 2019

Name	Incorporation	Number of shares	% holding
Gulf Investment House	Kuwait	38,981,591	13.61%
Mechanism General Trading Company	Kuwait	24,950,000	8.71%
Dubai Islamic Bank Others	United Arab Emirates	19,748,883	6.89%
Others	Various	202,830,751	70.79%
		286,511,225	100%
At 31 December 2018			
		Number of	
Name	Incorporation	shares	% holding
Gulf Investment House	Kuwait	38,981,591	13.61%
Mechanism General Trading Company	Kuwait	24,950,000	8.71%
Dubai Islamic Bank	United Arab Emirates	19,748,883	6.89%
Others	Various	202,830,751	70.79%
		286,511,225	100%

The Company has only one class of equity shares and the holders of these shares have equal voting rights. Further, all the shares issued are fully paid.

Distribution schedule of shares, setting out the number and percentage of holders is disclosed below:

At 31 December 2019

No. of shares	No. of shareholders	% of total outstanding shares
75,348,898 127,481,853 44,698,883 38,981,591	655 17 2 1	26.30% 44.49% 15.60% 13.61%
286,511,225	675	100%
		% of total
	No. of	outstanding
snares	snareholders	shares
80,283,100	688	28.02%
122,547,651	16	42.77%
44,698,883	2	15.60%
38,981,591	1	13.61%
286,511,225	707	100%
	shares 75,348,898 127,481,853 44,698,883 38,981,591 286,511,225 No. of shares 80,283,100 122,547,651 44,698,883	shares shareholders 75,348,898 655 127,481,853 17 44,698,883 2 38,981,591 1 286,511,225 675 No. of shares No. of shareholders 80,283,100 688 122,547,651 16 44,698,883 2 38,981,591 1

As at 31 December 2019

15 **RESERVES**

a. Statutory reserve

In accordance with the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law and the Company's articles of association, 10% of the net profit for the year is required to be transferred to a statutory reserve. The Company may resolve to discontinue such annual transfers when the reserve equals 50% of paid up share capital. The reserve is not available for distribution, except in circumstances as stipulated in the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law and following the approval of the Central Bank of Bahrain. Transfer to the statutory reserve of US\$ 715 has been made for the year ended 31 December 2019 (31 December 2018: US\$ 1,401 thousand).

b. Share option reserve

This represents the difference between the grant price and fair value of the Company's share options issued to the Group's employees in accordance with the Employee Share Option Plan ("ESOP") Scheme.

NET INCOME FROM CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS 16

	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Contract income Contract costs	4,783 (587)	54,875 (38,636)
•	4,196	16,239
The contract costs include depreciation amounting to US\$ 94 thousand (31 thousand).	December 2018:	US\$ 1,250

17 INCOME FROM INVESTMENT IN REAL ESTATE		
	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Rental income Realised gains on sale of investment in real estate Unrealised fair value losses on investment in real estate (note 9)	4,865 3,462 -	5,372 88 (2,387)
	8,327	3,073
18 INCOME FROM INVESTMENTS		
	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Realised gain on sale of an investment Dividend income Impairment loss on a joint venture (note 8)	147	4,363 719 (1,516)
	147	3,566
19 FEE FOR MANAGEMENT AND OTHER SERVICES		
	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Property and facility management income Financial advisory service charges Other management services	3,346 65	636 95 222
	3,411	953

As at 31 December 2019

20 OTHER INCOME

Electricity and water services Profit on short-term deposits Others Reversal of accrued expense	1,431 831 1,498 565	1,640 191 311
=	4,325	2,142
21 STAFF COSTS		
	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Salaries and benefits Other staff expenses	4,656 1,001	4,603 632
_	5,657	5,235
22 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES		
	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Legal and professional fees Rent, rates and taxes Board member expenses Advertising and marketing Regulatory fees IT related expenses Travelling and transportation Labour accommodation expenses Directors professional liability insurance Financial penalties (note 22.1) Foreign exchange loss Other expenses	1,270 734 773 91 299 176 35 29 53 - 9 735	730 601 238 236 186 143 128 115 57 10 1 278

Note 22.1

During 2018, Kuwait Capital Markets Authority imposed a financial penalty of US\$ 10 thousand for delay in disclosure of material information relating to the exit from real estate investment in Saudi Arabia in July 2018.

23 RECOVERIES FROM / (PROVISION AGAINST) IMPAIRED RECEIVABLES

The Group reversed an amount of US\$ 1,614 thousand (31 December 2018: US\$ 1,786 thousand) as a result of settlements in respect of outstanding account receivables due from third parties.

During 2018, the Group booked a provision against one of its related party receivables amounting US\$ 243 thousand.

As at 31 December 2019

24 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic and diluted earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing net income for the year attributable to equity holders of the parent by the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the year as follows:

Income attributable to the equity	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Income attributable to the equity shareholders of the parent for the year	7,146	14,007
Weighted average number of shares outstanding at the beginning and end of the year	283,011	283,011
Earnings per share - US\$ cents	2.52	4.95

The Company does not have any potentially dilutive ordinary shares, hence the diluted earnings per share and basic earnings per share are identical.

25 DIVIDEND PAID

Following the shareholders' approval at the Annual General Meeting held on 28 March 2019, cash dividend of US\$ 2 cents per share totalling US\$ 5,660 thousand was paid for the year ended 31 December 2018.

26 RELATED PARTY BALANCES AND TRANSACTIONS

Related parties comprise major shareholders, directors of the Group, key management personnel, entities owned or controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by them and companies affiliated by virtue of shareholding in common with that of the Group and Shari'a Supervisory Board members and external auditors.

Terms and conditions of transactions with related parties

The Group enters into transactions, arrangements and agreements with its related parties in the ordinary course of business at terms and conditions approved by the Board of Directors. The transactions and balances arose from the ordinary course of business of the Group. Outstanding balances at the year end are unsecured.

As at 31 December 2019

26 RELATED PARTY BALANCES AND TRANSACTIONS (continued)

The related party balances included in the consolidated financial statements are as follows:

	31 December 2019				31 December 2018			
	Key			Key				
		management				management		
		personnel/				personnel/		
	Associates	Board			Associates	Board		
	and	members/	Other		and	members/	Other	
	joint	external	related		joint	external	related	
	venture	auditors	parties	Total	venture	auditors	parties *	Total
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000
Accounts receivable - gross	9,635	-	4,969	14,604	9,606	-	5,272	14,878
Provision	(8,764)		(2,408)	(11,172)	(8,764)	-	(2,407)	(11,171)
Accounts receivable - net	871	-	2,561	3,432	842	-	2,865	3,707
Other liabilities and accounts payable	4,529		225	4,754	4,662	25	2	4,689

The related party transactions included in the consolidated financial statements are as follows:

	31 December 2019			31 December 2018				
		Key			Key			
		management				management		
		personnel/				personnel/		
	Associates	Board			Associates	Board		
	and	members/	Other		and	members/	Other	
	joint	external	related		joint	external	related	
	venture	auditors	parties	Total	venture	auditors	parties	Total
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000
Income								
Fee for management and other services	32	-	48	80	32	-	101	133
Income from investments	-	_	-	-	-	-	4,363	4,363
Net share of loss from investment in a joint venture and associates	(462)	-	-	(462)	(2,238)			(2,238)
	(430)	_	48	(382)	(2,206)	<i>(</i> 40)	4,464	2,258
Expenses	-							
Staff costs	_	1,915	_	1,915	027	1,498	_	1,498
	7	864	73	944	6	362	73	441
General and administrative expenses								
	7	2,779	73	2,859	6	1,860	73	1,939

As at 31 December 2019

26 RELATED PARTY BALANCES AND TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Compensation of the key management personnel is as follows:

2019	2018
US\$ '000	US\$ '000
1,915	1,498

Salaries and other benefits

27 SEGMENTAL INFORMATION

Segmental information is presented in respect of the Group's business segments. A business segment is a group of assets and operations engaged in providing products or services that are subject to risks and returns that are different to those of other business segments. For management purposes, the Group is organised into four major business segments.

The accounting policies of the segments are the same as those applied in the preparation of the Group's consolidated financial statements as set out in note 3 to the consolidated financial statements. Transactions between segments are conducted at estimated market rates on an arm's length basis.

Segment information is disclosed as follows:

	31 December 2019					
	340		Development	Property		
	Investment		and sale of	and facility		
	and related	Construction	industrial	management		
	services	Contracts	plots	services	Eliminations	Total
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000
Net revenues from						
external customers	516	4,196	11,173	49	· (#)	15,934
Inter-segment transactions	201	-	387	127	(715)	-
Income from investments	147	-		-		147
Net share of loss from investment in a joint venture and associates						
(note 8)	(462)	-	-	-	-	(462)
Other income	1,390	615	2,318	2	100	4,325
Total revenue	1,792	4,811	13,878	178	(715)	19,944
Segment (loss) / profit	(4,152)	40	11,777	57	61	7,783
Segment assets	300,804	46,939	115,524	313	(219,249)	244,331
Segment liabilities	48,982	7,883	51,661	46	(26,817)	81,755

As at 31 December 2019

27 SEGMENTAL INFORMATION (continued)

	31 December 2018					
			Development	Property		
	Investment		and sale of	and facility		
	and related	Construction	industrial	management		
	services	Contracts	plots	services	Eliminations	Total
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000
Net revenues from						
external customers	(533)	16,239	4,599	(40)	-	20,265
Inter-segment transactions	-	-	-	231	(231)	-
Income from investments	1,590	-	-	-	1,976	3,566
Net share of (loss) / income						
from investment in a joint						
venture and associates						
(note 8)	(2,238)	-	-	-	-	(2,238)
Other income	92	173	2,245	9	(377)	2,142
Total revenue	(1,089)	16,412	6,844	200	1,368	23,735
Cogmont (long) / profit	(6.369)	12,495	5,845	47	2.020	14.050
Segment (loss) / profit	(6,368)	12,495	5,645	4/	2,039	14,058
Segment assets	307,104	65,891	113,981	256	(220,263)	266,969
Segment liabilities	66,471	20,244	56,155	47	(40,301)	102,616

28 CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

Credit-related commitments include commitments to extend guarantees and acceptances which are designed to meet the requirements of the Group's customers. Guarantees and acceptances commit the Group to make payments to third parties on behalf of customers in certain circumstances.

The Group has the following credit related commitments:

	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Guarantees	20,765	21,577
The Group has the following operating lease commitments:	2019 US\$ '000	2018 US\$ '000
Future minimum lease payments: Within one year After one year but not more than five years	160	421 68
Total	160	489

29 FIDUCIARY ASSETS

The assets managed on behalf of customers, to which the Group does not have any legal title are not included in the consolidated statement of financial position. At 31 December 2019, the carrying value of such assets is US\$ 128 million (31 December 2018: US\$ 129 million).

As at 31 December 2019

30 RISK MANAGEMENT

Risk is defined as the combination of severity and frequency of potential loss over a given time horizon and is inherent in the Group's activities. Risk can be expressed in the dimensions of potential severity of loss (magnitude of impact) and potential loss frequency (likelihood of occurrence). Risk management is the process by which the Group identifies key risks, sets consistent understandable risk measures, chooses which risks to reduce, which to increase and by what means, and establishes procedures to monitor the resulting risk position. Risk management is the discipline at the core of every financial institution and encompasses all the activities that affect its risk profile. It involves identification, measurement, monitoring and controlling risks to ensure that optimum value is created for the shareholders through an optimum return on equity by an appropriate trade-off between risk and return.

Effective risk management is the cornerstone of capital structure. The vision of risk management is to address all aspects of risk which the Group may be exposed to. The Group's risk function is independent of lines of business and the Head of Risk and Compliance is appointed by the Board Risk Committee, who then report to the Board of Directors. The key role of the risk management function is defining, identifying and reducing risks, and being independent and objective.

The Group has exposure to risks, which include credit, market, liquidity, reputation, compliance and operational risks. Market risk includes currency, equity price and profit rate risk. Taking risk is core to the financial business. The Group's aim is to achieve an appropriate balance between risk and return and minimise potential adverse effect on the Group's financial performance.

Risk governance

The Board of Directors of the Group has overall responsibility for the oversight of the risk management framework and reviewing its risk management policies and procedures. The risks both at portfolio and transactional levels are managed and controlled through the Board Risk Committee.

a) Credit risk

Credit risk is defined as the potential that a borrower or counterparty will fail to meet its obligations in accordance with the agreed terms. The goal of credit risk management is to maximize the Group's risk-adjusted rate of return by maintaining credit exposures within acceptable parameters. The Group has well-defined policies and procedures for identifying, measuring, monitoring and controlling credit risk in all the Group's activities.

i) Maximum exposure to credit risk without taking account of any collateral and other credit enhancements

The Group's maximum exposure to on-balance sheet credit risk is reflected in the carrying amounts of financial assets on the consolidated statement of financial position. The impact of possible netting of assets and liabilities to reduce potential credit exposure, is not significant.

Credit risk for off-balance sheet financial instruments is defined as the possibility of sustaining a loss as a result of another party to a financial instrument failing to perform in accordance with the terms of the contract.

The table shows the maximum exposure to credit risk for the components of the consolidated statement of financial position. The maximum exposure is shown gross, before the effect of mitigation through the use of collateral agreements, but after impairment provisions, where applicable.

	Gross maximum	Gross maximum
	exposure 2019 US\$ '000	exposure 2018 US\$ '000
Accounts receivable Commitments and contingent liabilities	18,672 20,765	32,656 21,577
Total	39,437	54,233

As at 31 December 2019

30 RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

a) Credit risk (continued)

ii) Aging of past due but not impaired facilities

The following table summarises the aging of past due but not impaired assets as of:

	31 December 2019						
	Up to 6 months	6-12 Months	1-3 Years	3 Years and above	Total		
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000		
Accounts receivable	756	210	39	-	1,005		
	31 December 2018						
	Up to 6			3 Years and			
	months	6-12 Months	1-3 Years	above	Total		
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000		
Accounts receivable	744	1,860	8,927		11,531		

Accounts receivables amounting to US\$ 0.05 million (31 December 2018: US\$ 1.85 million) have been classified as individually impaired.

iii) Concentration risk

Concentration risk arises when a number of counterparties are engaged in similar economic activities or activities in the same geographic region or have similar economic features that would cause their ability to meet contractual obligations to be similarly affected by changes in economic, political or other conditions. The Group seeks to manage its concentration risk by establishing and constantly monitoring geographic and industry wise concentration limits.

The Group's exposure analysed on geographic regions and industry sectors is as follows:

	31	December 2019		31 December 2018			
	Contingent			Conti			
	Assets	Liabilities	liabilities	Assets	Liabilities	liabilities	
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	
Geographic region:							
Kingdom of Bahrain	185,160	81,755	20,765	206,352	102,613	21,577	
Other GCC countries	59,171	-	-	60,617	3	-	
	244,331	81,755	20,765	266,969	102,616	21,577	
	31	December 2019		31 December 2018			
		Contingent				Contingent	
	Assets	Liabilities	liabilities	Assets	Liabilities	liabilities	
	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	US\$ '000	
Industry sector:							
Real estate	179,024	67,752	20,765	184,643	73,154	21,577	
Non real estate	65,307	14,003	•	82,326	29,462	-	
	244,331	81,755	20,765	266,969	102,616	21,577	

As at 31 December 2019

30 RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

b) Market risk

Market risk arises from fluctuations in profit rates, foreign exchange rates and equity prices. Market risk is the risk that changes in market risk factors, such as currency risk, profit rates and equity prices will effect the Group's income or the value of its holding of financial instruments.

The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimising the return on risk.

i) Profit rate risk

Profit risk is the risk that the Group's profitability or fair value of its financial instruments will be adversely affected by the changes in profit rates. The Group's assets and liabilities are not considered by management to be sensitive to profit rate risk.

ii) Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The Group views the Bahraini Dinars as its functional currency and United States Dollar as its reporting currency. As at 31 December 2019 and 2018, the Group had net foreign currency exposure in respect of Bahraini Dinars, Saudi Riyals, Kuwaiti Dinars and United Arab Emirates Dirhams. Except for Kuwaiti Dinars, the currencies are pegged to the United States Dollar and thus are considered not to represent significant currency risk. The Group's net exposure to Kuwaiti Dinars is considered minimal.

iii) Equity price risk

Equity price risk is the risk that the fair values of equities decrease as the result of changes in the levels of equity indices and the value of individual stocks. As the Group has no quoted equity investments, the Group is not exposed to this risk. The Group has unquoted investments carried at cost less provision for impairment where the impact of changes in equity prices will only be reflected when the investment is sold or deemed to be impaired, when the consolidated statement of income will be impacted, or when a third party transaction in the investment gives a reliable indication of fair value which will be reflected in owners' equity.

c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the potential inability of the Group to meet cash flows of its maturing obligations to a counterparty. Liquidity risk management seeks to ensure that the Group has the ability, under varying scenarios, to fund increases in assets and meet maturing obligations as they arise. Management of the Group is responsible for its liquidity management.

As at 31 December 2019

30 RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

c) Liquidity risk (continued)

The table below summarises the maturity profile of the Group's assets and liabilities as of 31 December 2019 based on expected periods to cash conversion from the consolidated statement of financial position date:

	Up to	1 to 3	3 to 6	6 months	1 to 5	5 to 10	Over	No fixed	
	1 Month	months	months	to 1 year	years	years	10 years	maturity	Total
	US\$ '000								
ASSETS									
Cash and bank balances	30,628	6,644	-	43	-	•	-	-	37,315
Accounts receivable	1,442	3,859	7,179	3,205	2,987	•	-	-	18,672
Investments	•	-	-	-	13,052	-	-	•	13,052
Investment in a joint									
venture and associates	•	-	-	-	87,387	-	-	-	87,387
Investments in real estate	•	-	-		50,004	27,398	-	-	77,402
Property, plant and									
equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,982	9,982
Other assets	71	278	63	109		-	-	-	521
Total assets	32,141	10,781	7,242	3,357	153,430	27,398	-	9,982	244,331
LIABILITIES									
Other liabilities and									
accounts payable	5,029	177	2,776	535	16,747	3,316	46,789		75,369
Financing from a bank	1,122	1,020	1,036	2,122	1,086	-	-		6,386
Total liabilities	6,151	1,197	3,812	2,657	17,833	3,316	46,789	-	81,755
Net liquidity gap	25,990	9,584	3,430	700	135,597	24,082	(46,789)	9,982	162,576
Cumulative liquidity gap	25,990	35,574	39,004	39,704	175,301	199,383	152,594	162,576	
Contingencies and					** ====				
commitments					20,765				20,765

As at 31 December 2019

30 RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

c) Liquidity risk (continued)

The table below summarises the maturity profile of the Group's assets and liabilities as of 31 December 2018 based on expected periods to cash conversion from the consolidated statement of financial position date:

	Up to 1 Month US\$ '000	1 to 3 months US\$ '000	3 to 6 months US\$ '000	6 months to 1 year US\$ '000	1 to 5 years US\$ '000	5 to 10 years US\$ '000	Over 10 years US\$ '000	No fixed maturity US\$ '000	Total US\$ '000
ASSETS									
Cash and bank balances	34,999	1,334	-	42	-	-	-	-	36,375
Accounts receivable	15,401	1,800	919	2,095	12,441	-	-	-	32,656
Investments	-	-	-	-	16,201	-	-	-	16,201
Investment in a joint									
venture and associates	-	-	-	-	88,500	-	-	-	88,500
Investments in real estate	-	-	-	-	80,786	-	-	-	80,786
Property, plant and equipment								11 140	44.440
Other assets	- 724	- 214	240	122	5	-	-	11,146	11,146 1,305
3.1101.00010									1,505
Total assets	51,124	3,348	1,159	2,259	197,933		-	11,146	266,969
LIABILITIES Other liabilities and		-							
accounts payable	19,444	456	562	2,031	17,807	3,316	49,773	-	93,389
Financing from a bank	39	960	972	1,992	5,264	-	-	-	9,227
Total liabilities	19,483	1,416	1,534	4,023	23,071	3,316	49,773	-	102,616
Net liquidity gap	31,641	1,932	(375)	(1,764)	174,862	(3,316)	(49,773)	11,146	164,353
Cumulative liquidity gap	31,641	33,573	33,198	31,434	206,296	202,980	153,207	164,353	
Contingencies and commitments	~	~	-	1720	21,577		-	-	21,577

d) Operational risk

Operational risk is defined as the risk of loss resulting from inadequate or failed internal processes, people and systems or from external events. This definition includes legal risk, but excludes strategic and reputational risk.

e) Other risks

Regulatory risk

Regulatory risk is defined as the risk of non-compliance with regulatory and legal requirements in the Kingdom of Bahrain and the State of Kuwait. The Group's Compliance Department is currently responsible for ensuring all regulations are adhered to.

Legal risk

Legal risk is defined as the risk of unexpected losses from transactions and contracts not being enforceable under applicable laws or from unsound documentation. The Group deals with several external law firms to support it in managing the legal risk.

Reputation risk

Reputation risk is defined as the risk that negative perception regarding the Group's business practices or internal controls, whether true or not, will cause a decline in the Group's investor base and lead to costly litigations which could have an adverse impact on the liquidity of the Group. The Board of Directors examines the issues that are considered to have reputation repercussions for the Group and issues directives to address these.

As at 31 December 2019

31 SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

The Group intends to discharge its social responsibilities through donations to charitable causes and organisations.